Reporting on Deliverable D1.2 – Codebook and datasets on the ActEU web-scraped data

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Executive Summary

ActEU seeks to address the pressing issues of declining political trust, legitimacy, and representation within European representative democracies. The project, which started on March 1, 2023, will run for 36 months. It is designed to understand and counteract the challenges posed by societal polarization on key policy issues such as immigration, climate change, and gender inequality in the multi-level governance structure of the EU.

The primary goals of ActEU are twofold. First, to map and investigate the persistent problems of declining trust, legitimacy, and representation in Europe, and second, to develop and implement a toolbox of remedial actions aimed at enhancing political trust and the legitimacy of European representative democracies. To achieve these goals, ActEU employs an innovative conceptual framework and empirical infrastructure. This includes a combination of qualitative and quantitative methods using focus groups, experimental surveys, and web scraping.

Web scraping is a crucial component of ActEU's research methodology. It involves the automated collection and analysis of digital texts from a variety of sources, including government agencies, political parties, news media, and social media platforms. The objective is to examine polarization in written political communication on key policy issues and its relationship with political trust and legitimacy across ten EU countries. The web scraping efforts are designed to collect data from diverse sources, including fringe websites and social media platforms, analyse the impact of polarized discourses on political trust and legitimacy, and provide empirical evidence on the nature of societal polarization regarding key European policy issues.

Key deliverables related to web scraping include: D1.2: Codebook and datasets on web-scraped data, focusing on the salience and polarization of gender, climate change, and immigration issues; D3.3 and D3.4: Reports with policy recommendations based on the web-scraped data and survey experiments, addressing trust and participation in the context of immigration and climate change; and D4.5: A report studying Central European populism and new political cleavages using web-scraped data.

In summary, ActEU's research and findings are expected to contribute significantly to understanding and addressing the challenges of political trust, legitimacy, and societal polarization in European democracies, ultimately working towards a more resilient and representative democratic system.

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1 Introduction: Web Scraping Dataset as part of the ActEU exploratory sequential design

This report is part of a broader whole. It briefly describes the ActEU as a whole and the three main methods for gathering original data: focus groups, survey experiments, and web scraping. However, its focus is on the web scraping component of the project. For more details on the other two methods, see the separate reports created for ActEU Deliverables D1.1 and D1.3.

In addition to the overview of the ActEU project, the report explains the rationale for the use of web scraping as a means of studying political polarization and its relationship to political trust and representation. The second half of the document describes the datasets gathered, including content from social media platforms and news media content. Finally, it describes the next steps of annotating and automatically classification the texts to provide further analysis of the written contents, and the process of archiving the dataset for public availability.

1.1 The ActEU concept

How can we conceptualize and empirically measure political trust and legitimacy beyond the usual survey question "How much trust do you have in the parliament?"? Does the multi-level nature of European representative democracies require an identical level of citizen support at the regional, national and EU levels? How does social polarization on the key policy issues of our times – immigration, climate change, and gender inequality– challenge the political trust in, and legitimacy of, democratic political systems? And what can policymakers and civil society do to master these challenges? ActEU aims to find answers to these questions pursuing two overarching goals: In phase 1, we map and investigate persistent problems of declining trust, legitimacy and representation in Europe, with particular attention to the polarization of societies and the EU's multi-level structures. Providing an innovative conceptual framework on political attitudes, behaviour and representation across Europe, we establish an original empirical infrastructure based on an innovative combination of methods and newly collected quantitative and qualitative empirical data (focus groups, experimental surveys, web scraping). In phase 2, these results flow directly into the creation of a toolbox of remedial actions to enhance political trust in and legitimacy of European representative democracies. In cooperation with a newly created Civil Society Network, Youth Democracy Labs across 13 European cities and in exchange with political cartoonists "Cartooning for democracy", we develop context-sensitive solutions for all polity levels and some of the most polarizing policy areas, and craft tailor-made toolkits for both policymakers and civil society and the educational sector. Finally, we deploy a differentiated dissemination strategy to maximize ActEU's scientific, policy and societal impact in activating European citizens' trust and working towards a new era of representative democracy.

A stable trust relationship between the citizens and the state is a prerequisite of representative democracies in normal times.[1] This is even more important in times of significant democratic change and turmoil, i.e., in times when democracies are in flux. Such periods of crises and transformation go in hand with the polarization of society. Political conflicts about migration, climate change and gender policy are significant examples of new controversies that are polarizing

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[1] Braithwaite, V. and M. Levi. (eds.) (1998) *Trust and Governance*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

European societies.[2] To establish a stable trust relationship under these circumstances of polarization is even more challenging in modern multi-level systems – for which the EU is the most advanced and exemplary case – with its shared tasks and responsibilities distributed over local, regional, national and European levels. At the same time, a restored legitimacy of and trust in representative institutions can contribute to overcoming societal polarization and facilitating successful democratic change.[3] The need to restore the legitimacy of and trust in representative institutions is reinforced by two existential challenges to the democratic model of the EU. On the one hand, we witness forms of democratic backsliding in some member states, where people are increasingly less likely to believe that EU law carries moral weight and a symbolic value. Thus, restoring a societal consensus around the rule of law and the legitimacy of EU institutions is necessary to keep EU law effective at the national, regional and local level. On the other hand, the Russian invasion of Ukraine at the EU border dramatically shows that Western democracies are under pressure in the face of open military aggression, a changing world order, as well as disinformation and hybrid threads. In order to withstand them, it is necessary to make democracies more resilient, for which increased political trust in and legitimacy of representative institutions is key.[4] A greater understanding of the polarizing forces which drive these dynamics is therefore crucial (see *Figure 1*).
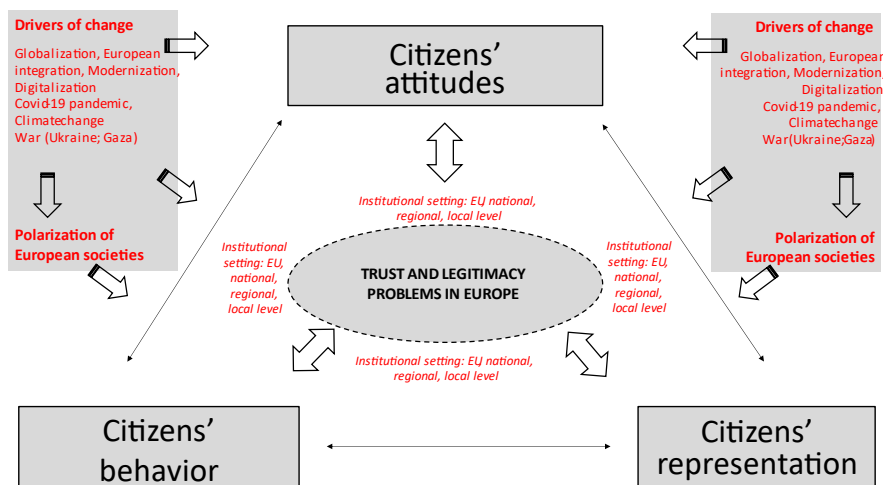

Figure 1: The ActEU triangle including contextual factors, *Source: ActEU.*

1.2 Objectives and ambition

What are ActEU's key objectives? Here, we translate the two overarching project goals into specific objectives and describe the concept which enables us to effectively counteract current problems of legitimacy in European representative democracies:

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[2] Cotta, M. and Isernia, P. (eds.) (2020) *The EU through Multiple Crises*. London: Routledge. Associated with document Ref. Ares(2022)8410178 - 05/12/2022 101094190

[3] Trenz, H.-J. (2009) "European civil society: Between participation, representation and discourse" *Policy and Society* 28(1): 35–46; Banducci, S.A., T. Donovan and J.A. Karp (2005) "Effects of Minority Representation on Political Attitudes and Participation" In: Segura, G.M. and S. Bowler (eds.), *Diversity in Democracy*, University of Virginia Press, 193-215; Braun, D. and S. Hutter (2016) "Political trust, extra-representational participation and the openness of political systems." *International Political Science Review* 37(2): 151–165.

[4] Levitsky, S. and D. Ziblatt (2018) *How democracies die*. Crown Publishing; Zielonka, J. (2018) *Counter-Revolution. Liberal Europe in retreat*, Oxford University Press; Inglehart, R. and P. Norris (2019) *Cultural Backlash: Trump, Brexit, and Authoritarian Populism*. Cambridge University Press.

(1) Providing an innovative conceptual framework as well as an original empirical infrastructure based on new quantitative and qualitative empirical data (focus groups, experimental surveys, web scraping) and an innovative combination thereof to study political trust, legitimacy and representation in polarizing times in the European multi-level system.

(2) Mapping and investigating the issue of legitimacy of European representative democracies via a triangular approach focusing on political attitudes, political behavior and political representation.

(3) Identifying a set of clear-cut factors to counteract the problem of decreasing political trust, legitimacy and representation in European democracies for immediate intervention and in the long term.

(4) Analyzing the context sensitivity of solutions for engendering trustworthy institutions as well as a less divided society in Europe. We will do so in terms of both level of polity (local, regional, national, EU)

(5) Developing a toolbox of remedial actions including two toolkits for (1) European, national, regional and local policymakers, and (2) civil society and the educational sector to (re-)activate citizens and to enhance trust in and legitimacy of representative democracy. For the co-creation of the toolbox, we will systematically cooperate with and get input from civil society actors and political stakeholders as well as (young) citizens and the broader public.

(6) Communicating and disseminating ActEU findings across three different target groups (the younger generations of citizens, policymakers and stakeholders, and academics) in multifaceted and innovative ways (educational cartoons "Cartooning for democracy", podcasts, videos, blogs, policy briefs, reports, and others) and building up an ActEU Civil Society Network.

Given that declining trust is not a uniform trend across all countries, levels of polity, and policy areas, it is necessary to understand how it is affected by different contexts. Therefore, we put specific emphasis on the different levels of polity which are pertinent in the EU multi-level system as well as on major policy fields –migration, environment, gender inequality– on which European society is highly polarized. On this account, ActEU will attempt to generate inferences about the entire Union by combining large N-comparative analyses for the entire group of the EU member states for general research questions with a smaller sample of member countries for more particular research questions. In the case of the former, we will draw on conventional empirical analyses of publicly available cross-sectional data sources for citizens and voters as well as political parties. In the case of the latter, we will use different types of research methods to collect three new types of data to investigate each of the research questions in detail. These research methods range from qualitative focus group discussions to quantitative survey experiments and web scraping techniques.

2 The ActEU web scraping design

Of most relevance for the web scraping content is the following question: *Do we experience lower levels of trust and legitimacy in ever more polarized European societies?* Or put it the other way around: *Are higher levels of trust and legitimacy required when societies become more polarized and differentiated.*

2.1 The ActEU project web scraping method

Web scraping is used to investigate whether the idea that polarization in key policy fields (migration, gender equality, environment) have a conditioning effect on political trust and legitimacy. For this, we carry out the collection and automate the content analysis of texts of a political nature, i.e., the creation of a number of datasets comprising digital texts produced by crucial actors such as governments, public administrations, political parties and the press, but also content posted by the public on different social media platforms in reaction to or commenting on the posts produced by selected political actors. The major aim is to provide an empirical basis on the polarizing nature of the discourses over the identified key European policy issues which can be used to systematically investigate in which way the societal polarization in key policy fields impacts the level and also the decline of political trust and legitimacy. Though datasets such as the Comparative Manifestos Project and the Euro Manifestos Project include information on the positions of political parties as conveyed via their manifestos, the use of texts from social media platforms and news media allows for more fine-grained analysis of political communication in real time at both the organisational and individual level, as well as the inclusion of responses by the general public. The growing importance of online platforms for political communication only adds to the utility of creating such a dataset.

Supported by the expertise of all members of the consortium, for the ten countries under consideration we identified in the first year of the project a diverse pool of data sources, ranging from easily accessible ones such as state agencies/ organizations and party affiliated websites; official X (formerly Twitter) accounts of government members and political parties; digital media at different levels of polity and their X (formerly Twitter) accounts, to more obscure sources such as fringe or polarizing but open and public Telegram channels. The content of these sources was collected, processed, and will be transformed into a fine-grained annotated dataset suitable for both text analysis and faceted search adapted to each country and refined periodically during the project. The data produced in this way enables us to study whether and how (polarizing) discourses over key policy issues in Europe impact political trust and legitimacy in Europe.

The project includes four deliverables and 13 tasks which explicitly mention the use of the web-scraped data. WP3 will use the data to study political participation around climate change and immigration, WP4 will study populism in Central Europe, and various work packages will study polarized attitudes around all three issues. One of the aims of ActEU WP1, and the purpose of D1.2, the deliverable described in this report, is therefore to provide data which can be used for these deliverables and tasks. See section 2.3 ActEU Web Scraping Deliverables and Tasksfor a full list of the relevant deliverables and tasks.

2.2 Country selection: The ActEU Consortium

The ActEU consortium consists of ten countries: Austria, Czechia, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Poland, and Spain. Country-level experts are based at the following 12 institutions within the consortium: Universität Duisburg-Essen (UDE), Universität des Saarlandes (USAAR), Paris-Lodron-Universitat Salzburg (PLUS), Trans European Policy Studies Association (TEPSA), Ustav Mezinarodnich Vztahu V.V.I. (IIR), Abo Akademi (ÅAU), Institut Catholique De Lille (ICL), Aristotelio Panepistimio Thessalonikis (AUTH), Universita Degli Studi Di Trento (UNITN),

SWPS Uniwersytet Humanistycznospoleczny (SWPS), Universidad De Oviedo (UNIOVI) and Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas (CSIC). See Figure 2 for locations and

Table 1 for the identities of the Principle Investigators for each country.

Figure 2: The ActEU Consortium, *Source: www. acteu.org*

Table 1: ActEU Partner Institutions and Principal Investigators

Countries	Principle Investigator	Institution
Austria	Zoe Lefkofridi	Paris-Lodron-Universitat Salzburg (PLUS)
Czechia	Petr Kratochvil	Ustav Mezinarodnich Vztahu V.V.I. (IIR)
Denmark	Henrik Christensen	Abo Akademi (ÅAU)
Finland	Henrik Christensen	Abo Akademi (ÅAU)
France	Giulia Sandri/ Felix Von Nostitz	Institut Catholique De Lille (ICL)
Germany	Daniela Braun	Universitat des Saarlandes (USAAR)
Greece	Eftichia Teperoglou	Aristotelio Panepistimio Thessalonikis (AUTH)
Italy	Louisa Parks	Universita Degli Studi Di Trento (UNITN)
Poland	Mikolaj Czsenik	SWPS Uniwersytet Humanistycznospoleczny (SWPS)
Spain	Daniel Gayo-Avello/ Laura Morales	Universidad de Oviedo (UNIOVI) Fondation Nationale Des Sciences Politiques (Sciences Po) / Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas (CSIC)

2.3 ActEU Web Scraping Deliverables and Tasks

The following deliverables and tasks related to the ActEU web scraping dataset were described in the ActEU Grant Agreement:

ActEU Web Scraping Deliverables

WP1 D1.2 Codebook and dataset(s) on the web-scraped data, i.e. salience/polarization of gender, climate change, and immigration issues in Europe

WP3

D3.3 Report (including policy recommendations) describing the relationships between trust and participation within the fields of immigration and climate change on the basis of web-scraped data and survey experiments.

D3.4 Report (including policy recommendations) explaining for which groups in society, decreasing trust acts as a critical mediator for the changing pattern of citizens' political participation in Europe.
The report will investigate the role of political or activist affiliations in mediating the connection between trust and participation choices on the basis of the web-scraped data as detailed in WP 1. It will focus in particular on climate change and immigration policy issues. A content analysis of social media data will explore how political or activist affiliations linked to these issues interact with trust to affect participation choices.

WP4

D4.5 Report studying Central European populism and new cleavages (using the web-scraped data).

ActEU Web Scraping Tasks

T1.1 Identifying fringe websites for web-scraping in ten countries: With the support of all partners and based on precise instructions, we collect fringe websites which will serve as the websites for the web-scarping task in each of the countries. Ultimately it proved challenging for country experts to produce consistent, comparable lists of such websites. We therefore relied on the collection of key Telegram channels as our main source of fringe/ polarizing content, and added the collection of text from websites linked from these channels to our dataset. This is therefore the main source of text data produced for T1.1. (lead: UNIOVI, partners: all, except for TEPSA).
T1.3 Designing and collecting the relevant content on environmental, migration, gender inequality issues in ten countries. Country and issue experts provided translated lists of keywords for each issue. However, in some cases this led to the identification of irrelevant content and the method was therefore adapted. Subsequently, the main source for content classification was the Europarl Parallel Corpus and related multilingual embeddings, which more accurately enabled the identification of content relevant to the ActEU project. (lead: UNIOVI, partners: USAAR).
T1.6 Delivering the web-scraped data which has been collected on fringe websites (T1.1) based on the list of keywords (T1.3) and the subsequent content classification based on the Europarl Parallel Corpus, in addition to other social and news media textual data. In a further step, collected data will be analysed via topic modelling and/ or community detection to better assess and distinguish between 'fringe' and 'mainstream' sources (lead: UNIOVI, partners: USAAR).

T1.8 Advising the researchers about how to use the web-scraped data which has been collected on fringe websites (T1.1) based on the list of keywords (T1.3) and delivered in T1.6 appropriately to study their research questions. This task will be fulfilled in a future step, after delivery of the dataset (lead: UNIOVI).

T2.4 Studying how polarization over climate change affects levels of political trust. We use the web-scraped data (T1.6) to examine how polarization over climate change in the different countries under consideration impacts levels of trust in different types of representative institutions. This task will be fulfilled in a future step, after delivery of the dataset (lead: UNITN), **M12-25.**

T2.5 Studying how ethnic diversity and the politicization of immigration can be identified as triggering factors for the erosion of political trust in representative democracy. This task will examine in detail the various ways (via cross-national survey data such as ESS, EB, ISSP, EVS, etc.; via experimental surveys; via the web-scraping infrastructure) in which both increasingly diverse societies as well as immigration can contribute to social and political polarization that may lead to the erosion of political trust and the support for representative democracy. This task will be fulfilled in a future step, after delivery of the dataset (lead: Sciences Po), **M12-21**.

T2.6 Understanding how public debates and struggles around feminist issues and gender equality impact political trust. Using the web-scraped data (T1.6), we will examine how the polarization over feminist issues and gender equality affects political confidence and orientations towards representative democracy. This task will be fulfilled in a future step, after delivery of the dataset (lead: PLUS), **M12-21.**

T2.7 Investigation of the complex relationship between deceitful elite behavior and trust in representative institutions and actors. We will rely on existing surveys such as ESS and EVS to examine attitudes towards different deceitful acts such as corruption in order to examine how expectations of elite behavior are associated with political trust. We will also use the web-scraping data (T1.6) to map how citizens evaluate (and react to) specific cases of political misconduct among politicians. The project experimental survey (T1.7) will be also considered in this task. This task will be fulfilled in a future step, after delivery of the dataset (lead: ÅAU, Sciences Po), **M12-33**

T3.4 Linking web-scraped data with data from the focus groups to unpack the triggers, motivations, and dynamics behind the changing patterns of participation. We will analyze the interactions evidenced between degrees of polarization on the issues of immigration and climate change, levels of trust in different levels of government, and changing political participation patterns. The focus groups will inform the design of the experimental surveys, and this task expressly reflects on the extent to which hypotheses and research avenues emerging from the focus groups are confirmed, challenged or nuanced by the findings of the experimental survey where immigration and climate change are concerned. This task will be fulfilled in a future step, after delivery of the dataset (lead: UDE, UNITN; partners: ICL, IIR, PLUS, Sciences Po), **12-24.**

T3.6. Examining the relations between participation choices and trust with a focus on other types of societal groups. Data provided by the experimental survey and the web-scraping task will be analyzed to map where changing levels of trust and changing patterns of citizens' political participation are mediated by socio-demographic, socio-economic and other pertinent factors. This task will be fulfilled in a future step, after delivery of the dataset (lead: ICL; partners: AUTH, Sciences Po, SWPS, UDE, UNITN), M**13-24.**

T3.7 Examining the role of political or activist affiliations on the basis of the web-scraped data. A content analysis of social media data will explore how political or activist affiliations linked to these

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issues interact with trust to affect participation choices. This will involve identification of affiliations via the groups and online communities that social media users identify with (for example by tracing online sharing of material, likes etc.). Subsequent content analysis will unpack potential reasonings linking trust and participation choices. This task will be fulfilled in a future step, after delivery of the dataset (lead: UNITN; partners: AUTH, ICL, Sciences Po, SWPS, UDE), M13-34.

T4.4 Analyzing the relationship between substantive representation in three key issue areas (climate, gender and immigration) and political trust using novel data. Using the web-scraped data, we will examine in which way substantive representation acts depends on/varies among particular policies (i.e. the three key issue areas). These insights will be linked to the different measurements of trust in representative institutions. This task will be fulfilled in a future step, after delivery of the dataset (lead: PLUS; partner: Sciences Po, USAAR), M12-24.

T4.5 Studying European populism in light of new cleavages to gain insights into how important the new cleavages are to their voters. We will examine to what extent and under what circumstances the voters of populist far right parties perceive the new cleavages (migration, climate change, and gender equality) as their political priorities. The study will, firstly, make usage of the web-scraped data and, secondly, focus on those cases where populist far right parties are highly visible (lead: IIR; partner: Sciences Po), M1-12.

2.4 Research design   12

To complete the collection of the web-scraped data and support the other project tasks and deliverables, an important task was thus to identify the potential key actors who are responsible for shaping the overall public discourse and are therefore also relevant when studying polarization over the three key policy issues in Europe (gender, environment/climate change, migration). Our starting point was to collect at least data for all partner countries on the following list of political and societal actors. This approach is therefore the minimum requirement of the web-scraping task to produce comparable data for all countries where available:

- o governments (regional, national, EU)
- o politicians (regional, national, EU)
- o political parties (regional, national, EU)
- o interest groups (regional, national, EU)
- o press (local, regional, national, EU)
- o social media platforms
  - ▪ X (formerly Twitter) accounts and websites of all actors mentioned above
  - ▪ Fringe or polarizing websites
  - ▪ and open and public Telegram channels and the websites linked therein

Why did we choose these actors to map the polarizing discourses over the three key policy issues in European societies? The general idea behind the selection of these political and societal actors was to map institutionalized political actors in European societies (i.e., *governments*) as well as representative actors at the level of the political system (i.e., *political parties*) as well as at the level of the society (*interest groups*). Why? Political parties, politicians as well as interest groups are expected to drive public debates by promoting their own policies and criticizing those of their

opponents. Moreover, in addition to that, *the media/the press* as well as *social media* are highly important for the polarization in European societies. To sum up, we are thus able to cover the full range between the most institutionalized political actors in European societies and the less institutionalized ones on social media platforms.

- o *Why governments?* Because governments are one of the major political institutions in a democratic political system – these institutions are in charge of decision-making and governance. Therefore, they are also shaping the public discourse, although the level of polarization is expected to be rather low here.
- o *Why political parties?* Political parties are the main actors in representative democracies linking the citizenry to the political elite – these actors are in charge of channelling as well as representing the public interests of the citizenry. Therefore, they are shaping the public discourse to an important degree. Due to the divergent ideological background of political parties and the logic of party competition, the level of polarization is expected to be medium-high between parties.
- o *Why interest groups?* Interest groups are key actors in European societies shaping the public discourse to an important degree. Due to the fact that certain interest groups are involved to an important degree within our policy fields (e.g., NGOs in the respective policy fields), the level of polarization is expected to be high between interest groups.
- o *Why the press?* Key medium connecting the citizenry with the political elite providing information, reporting on issues of public interest. In view of the fact that the press is subjected to dynamics such as "news value", the level of polarization is expected to be high in the press.
- o *Why social media platforms?* The research literature is clear about the fact that social media has increased polarization. Therefore, we focus on X accounts of all actors mentioned above, fringe or polarizing websites and related X accounts as well as open and public Telegram groups. The level of polarization is expected to be high here.

Why only web-sources? The rise of digital media and online news sources has important implications for traditional print newspapers. Their popularity has been declining in recent years. According to the Digital News Report 2022[5] published by the Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism, print newspaper readership in Europe is generally in decline. The report found that the average weekly print readership across the 24 European countries surveyed (including the UK, France, Germany, and Italy) was around 20%, with significant variation among countries. For example, in Germany, the percentage of people who read a print newspaper at least once a week was 26%, while in France, it was only 14%. In contrast, the report found that online news consumption has been steadily increasing in Europe, with around 63% of people in the surveyed countries accessing news sites online at least once a week. This trend is particularly strong among younger age groups and is likely to continue in the coming years. Against this background, online news sources are much more appropriate to measure the level and the degree of polarization because these are the sources the citizens nowadays use to an important and ever-increasing

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[5] Reuters Institute (2022) *Digital News Report 2022*, https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/sites/default/files/2022-06/Digital_News-Report_2022.pdf

degree.

According to the Digital News Report, online sources are increasingly popular among Europeans as a source of political information. The report found that around 71% of people in the 24 European countries surveyed (including the UK, France, Germany, and Italy) used online sources, including news sites and social media, for political news and information at least once a week. This represents a steady increase from previous years and is particularly pronounced among younger age groups. The report also found that social media platforms such as Facebook, X (formerly Twitter), and Instagram were among the most popular sources of political news and information online. However, there are concerns about the reliability and accuracy of news on social media, as well as the potential for misinformation and propaganda to be spread through these platforms.

Why do we not use texts such as party manifestos? For party manifestos (or similar documents), we have the respective manifesto projects (MARPOR; Euromanifestos; Regional Manifesto Project); moreover, see justification for web-sources below.

Why is the investigation of these actors useful for the other ActEU activities?

- o Research based on the ActEU Survey data: media usage and how the respondents inform themselves about politics can also be asked in the survey, potentially including the use of non-mainstream news sources. This will allow us to link the two data sources to each other and produce interesting papers.
- o Research based on the ActEU Focus Group data: the qualitative analysis of discourse among respondents in the four ActEU focus group countries points the way for further large scale analysis of online texts. Understanding the ways in which people frame discussions of trust, participation, and representation in everyday language gives a useful guide for the likely expression of opinions on social media in particular.
- o Dissemination activities: the web scraping content includes collection of sources at the local level, an important aspect of the ActEU outreach programme.

Important additional note

We focus our data collection on the dominant national language, meaning that for Spain the collection is focussed on text written in Castilian Spanish.

2.5 Core team
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2.6 Involved partners and countries

The ActEU Consortium

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3 Dataset and Sources

ActEU web scraping dataset (finalised: 2024-06-13)

The data collected goes approximately from June 2023 to May 2024 but the amount of data differs for each part for reasons that are described in each section.

The dataset consists of the following sections:
 - X (formerly Twitter) data: 26.9M tweets, 2M users.
 - News articles: 3.26M articles.
 - Web pages: 1M web pages.
 - Telegram posts: 7M posts, 8.5k channels.
 - Embeddings: 4 files with embeddings for all of the documents in each of the four different sources.
 - Texts for annotation: texts for each country assigned to each of the topics of interest (climate, gender, migration) and separated according to their source. A subset will be provided to human annotators to add fine grained labels and tags depending on the topic.

Most files have been compressed using 7z so will require additional storage capacity to uncompress them (depending on the file, from 2x to 5x).

The following sections describe each part in more detail.

3.1 X (formerly Twitter)

To collect Twitter (now X) data, the consortium members provided a list of Twitter accounts from political actors of interest (government, political parties, members of parliament, government members, media, trade unions, NGOs, etc.). Then, tweets by those actors in addition to their retweets (now reposts) and quote tweets[6] and interactions of other users with them were collected. This approach was considered superior to one based on a selection of keywords related to the issues of interest that could introduce unknown and unpredictable biases in addition to suffering from recall issues. Tweets were collected using the Academic Research API until September 21st, 2023 when the access to that API from UniOvi was unilaterally dropped by Twitter, Inc. After that, a

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[6] Tweets are now referred to as posts, retweets or RTs are now referred to as reposts, and quote tweets or QTs are now referred to as quotes. For consistency with the dataset, the previous names are used here.

scraping approach was followed until February 14th, 2024 when it was extremely difficult to proceed because validated accounts were required to access Twitter/X. After that date and until late May 2024 the data collected is extremely brittle. A large part of the X (formerly Twitter) dataset is comprised of tweets stored in the file `ActEU-tweets.ndjson`. Table 2 lists and describes the variables included in the file and explains its structure.

Some descriptive statistics about this dataset:
 - Total Tweets: 26.9M
 - Spanish: 6.2M
 - French: 5.8M
 - German: 5M
 - Polish: 3.5M
 - Italian: 2.2M
 - English: 1.6M
 - Finnish: 1.1M
 - Czech: 751k
 - Danish: 304k
 - unknown/no language: 280k
 - Greek: 242k
 - other languages: 59k

Table 2: X (formerly Twitter) Dataset Structure

Variable	Description
__crawled_url	The original URL of the tweet
author	The name of the author (do not confuse with the user handle or alias)
author_userid	The numeric identifier used internally by Twitter for every user
author_username	The user handle or alias
canonical_url	Included for "compatibility" with other datasets, with tweets it will be the same as the __crawled_url
collected_by	A string identifying the organization collecting the data (UniOvi for ActEU)
collection_method	A string identifying the software used to collect this particular tweet
collection_time	A formatted date and time representing the actual moment when the tweet was collected
collection_time_epoch	The same value as above but formatted as Unix Time (a numerical value)
hashtags	A list of hashtags appearing in the tweet
isquoted	A boolean value indicating if the tweet is a quote tweet

isreply	A boolean value indicating if the tweet is a reply to another tweet
isretweet	A boolean value indicating if the tweet is a retweet of another tweet
language	The language (ISO 639 code) as provided by the Twitter API (not always available)
language_detected	Language (ISO 639 code) as detected by a language detector (available if the tweet was not collected using the Twitter API)
mentioning/replying	Users mentioned in the tweet or replied with the tweet
num_likes	Number of likes at the moment of collecting the tweet
num_retweets	Number of retweets at the moment of collecting the tweet
outlinks	List of URLs appearing in the tweet (expanded, not short links)
plain_text	The textual content of the tweet
published_time	A formatted date and time representing the actual moment when the tweet was published
published_time_epoch	The same value as above but formatted as Unix Time (a numerical value)
published_time_original	The original date and time string provided by Twitter
quoted_tweet	A nested structured document representing the tweet quoted in this tweet
replied_tweet	A nested structured document representing the tweet replied in this tweet (attention only reply tweets collected with the API contain this information)
retweeted_tweet	A nested structured document representing the tweet retweeted in this tweet (attention only retweeted tweets collected with the API contain this information)
tweet_id	A unique numerical identifier used by Twitter to represent the tweet. When "hydration" was possible this was the only information provided in some datasets

3.2 X (formerly Twitter) accounts

While collecting tweets using the Academic Research API it was possible to collect the user profiles along with the tweets. Therefore, most of the information was taken verbatim from the Twitter API except for the PageRank that was computed later. After the Academic Research API support was dropped, scraping was used and, therefore, not every account was scraped but only those with 10 or more posts in the dataset.

The information about the accounts in the dataset (a little more than 2 million users) is stored in the file `ActEU-twitter-accounts.ndjson`. Table 3 lists and describes the variables included in the file and explains its structure.

Table 3: X (formerly Twitter) Accounts Dataset Structure

Variable	Description
__crawled_url	The URL of the Twitter profile, field added for the sake of coherence with the rest of datasets
collected_by	A string identifying the organization collecting the data (UniOvi for ActEU)
collection_method	A string to differentiate tweets collected using the Academic Research API or scraping
created_at	A formatted date and time representing the actual moment when the user account was created
description	The biography of the account
entities	Entities appearing in the biography (typically hashtags and mentions)
fuzzy_geo_location	A tentative country for the account taking into account the community the user belongs to
geo_location	A more precise geographical assignment taking into account the location string
id	Unique numeric identifier used internally by Twitter for each account
location	The string corresponding to the location of the account as specified by the user themself
name	Name assigned to the user account
pagerank	PageRank centrality of this account according to the interaction graph computed from the collected data
pinned_tweet_id	Numeric identifier of the pinned tweet if any
preferred_language	Language most used by the user in their tweets

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profile_image_url	URL for the image used in the profile of the user account
protected	Is the account protected or not
public_metrics	Public metrics for the account (typically number of followers and followings)
retrieved_at	A formatted date and time representing the moment when the information was collected
url	The URL for the Twitter account
username	The handle for the Twitter account
verified	Is the account verified or not
verified_type	Type of verified account (i.e., "none", "blue", "business" or "government")
withheld	A list of country codes where the account has been withheld based on local law in response to a report

3.3 X (formerly Twitter) Interactions Graph

Given the unfeasibility of constructing a following/follower graph of X (formerly Twitter) accounts, an interaction graph has been derived from the collected tweets taking into account mentions, replies and other interactions among users. This graph was the basis for computing the PageRank centrality for the different accounts, but it could also be useful to discover communities and, combined with the tweet collection, associate those communities with different kinds of discourse. See the section Derivative data for more information. The interaction graph comprising more than 70 million interactions is stored in the file `ActEU-twitter-interaction-graph.txt`.

Structure

The format is rather simple: a list of lines where each one is a tabulator-separated sequence of 4 values:
 - A Unix Time representing the date and time of the interaction.
 - The user handle for the user initiating the interaction (e.g., replying, mentioning, etc.)
 - The user handle for the user receiving the interaction.
 - The identifier for the tweet where the interaction took place.
A tweet has only one initiating user but can have plenty of receiving users; these cases are modelled as different lines with the same Unix Time and initiating user.

3.4 News Media

News articles from a selection of online media chosen by members of the consortium were also downloaded.
Two different approaches were used to get the articles:
 - RSS feeds when available.
 - The Media Cloud project when the media was not providing any RSS feed.
In some cases even though the media was purportedly available in Media Cloud, the amount of articles was small or zero. In such cases where it was not possible to get data using RSS or Media Cloud the media was simply discharged for two reasons: (1) creating custom scrapers for every

news site was not a scalable solution and (2) even though such custom scrapers were created they could stop working anytime if changes were made in the structure of the websites or the HTML of the articles. Given the huge amount of news sites that were crawled (more than 300) each domain has its own file (e.g., `lefigaro.fr.ndjson`). Those media with a paywall may have been scraped but the content of the articles will be necessarily incomplete.

In addition to news articles, readers' comments for some sites are available. Unfortunately, not every news website has a comment system well suited for scalable and automated scraping and, therefore, only comments for El País, Ingeniøren, Ilta Sanomat, Keskisuomalainen, La Razón and Die Zeit are available. Table 4 lists and describes the variables included in the news media dataset file and includes details of its structure.

Descriptive statistics

Some descriptive statistics about this dataset (see Appendix 1 for full details of media organisations collected):
 - Total number of news articles: 3,260,449
 - zeit.de.ndjson: 139,643
 - leparisien.fr.ndjson: 77,238
 - bild.de.ndjson: 73,785
 - lvz.de.ndjson: 68,237
 - lavoixdunord.fr.ndjson: 63,364

Table 4: News Articles Dataset Structure

Variable	Description
__crawled_url	The original URL of the news article as passed to the crawler
author	Usually a string describing the author of the news article (it can be the name of the newspaper or one or more journalists)
canonical_url	The canonical link for this news article as specified by the newspaper (see RFC 6596). Not every newspaper provide a canonical link for its news articles
clean_text	The text content of the news article with boilerplate removed
clean_text_extractor	The software and version of the software used to remove boilerplate
collected_by	A string identifying the organization collecting the data (UniOvi for ActEU)
collection_time	A formatted date and time representing the actual moment when the tweet was collected
collection_time_epoch	The same value as above but formated as Unix Time (a numerical value)
content_management_system	The CMS used by the newspaper (e.g., WordPress, Drupal, etc)

copyright	A copyright message
date	Virtually equivalent to published_time although it doesn't neccesarily include hour
date_epoch	The same value as above but formated as Unix Time (a numerical value)
description	A textual description of the news article as provided by the newspaper
domain	The network location (see RFC 1808) for the URL (e.g., www.uniovi.es or google.com)
facebook_app_id	Open Graph tag associating the news article with a Facebook application so the newspaper administrator can have analytics of consumption of the newspaper inside Facebook
facebook_pages	Open Graph tag associating the news article with one or more Facebook pages
geo_data	Geographical information associated to the news article, it can be GPS coordinates or strings specifying some kind of location (e.g., "Praha, Česká republika")
keywords	Keywords provided by the news article author themself
language_declared	Language declared by the newspaper for the news article
language_detected	Actually, detected language in the news article
language_detector	The software and version of the software used to dectect the language of the tweet
locale	In short, the language and country for the news article (e.g., en_US or es_ES)
locale_alternate	Alternative locale if any
media-type	The media or MIME type of the news article; virtually all documents will be "text/html; charset=UTF-8" but see "original_charset" below
metadata_extractor	The software and version of the software used to extract the metadata
modified_time	A formatted date and time representing the last time the news article was updated
modified_time_epoch	The same value as above but formatted as Unix Time (a numerical value)
original_charset	Not all news articles were originally encoded in UTF-8, so the original encoding information is preserved (e.g., windows-1252 or iso-8859-1)

outlinks	URLs appearing in links in the news article (useful to compute PageRank and other centrality measures)
outlinks_extractor	The software and version of the software used to extract the links
owner	Owner of the newspaper, sometimes it's the same as "author" and "publisher"
plain_text	The plain text content of the news article including boilerplate but not the original HTML code
plain_text_extractor	The software and version of the software used to transform the original HTML into plain text
published_time	A formatted date and time representing the actual moment when the tweet was published
published_time_epoch	The same value as above but formatted as Unix Time (a numerical value)
publisher	The publisher of the newspaper, sometimes is the same value as "author" and/or "owner"
site_name	The name of the newspaper
tags	Tags provided by the news article author themself (typical of blogs and some CMS)
title	The title of the document as provided by the author of the document
twitter_user	The user handle for a Twitter user associated to the news article (usually the author, owner, or publisher)
type	Type of news article, typically "article" or "newspaper" but other values can appear
url	The URL of the news article, typically the same value as __crawled_url but when crawling shorten links this will usually contain the expanded URL while __crawled_url should contain the short link

3.5 Websites

Web pages from a selection of websites chosen by members of the consortium were also downloaded. The websites are somewhat related with the actors appearing in the X (formerly Twitter) dataset but they are not exactly the same (e.g., not every Ministry in every country has an X account but they usually have a website, many politicians have X accounts but not all of them have a proper website). To avoid a deluge of data the collection aimed at getting about 100 pages from each website that were both "recent" and "close" to the top domain (i.e., we considered that pages very deep in the structure of a website were probably not very informative or representative). However, the amount of web pages differ a lot from one domain to another. In addition to these websites, a selection of URLs appearing in the X dataset were also collected (URLs

appearing 5 or more times). The rationale for this is simple: tweets containing links will probably be more useful if we also have information about the web pages linked from them. Similarly, web pages from sites linked from the seed X profiles were also downloaded. On top of that, a selection (by UniOvi) of highly central domains in the link graph emerging from the above-mentioned web pages were also downloaded. Finally, once the Telegram dataset was completed a selection of URLs appearing 5 or more times in Telegram posts were also downloaded. The rationale for this was similar to that applied to URLs appearing in X but also to include potential "fringe" websites that could somehow go unnoticed by relying only on X and the handpicked domains selected by the partners.

It must be noted that no URLs linked from news sites were downloaded. The reason is simple: news sites tend to link only to social media platforms, their publisher corporate website, other media from the same group and sponsors and e-commerce websites. This was confirmed by analyzing the top 1000 most frequently linked domains from online media and, therefore, it was decided that such websites would introduce much more noise than signal into the dataset. The finally collected web pages (almost 1 million in total) are stored in the file `ActEU-websites.ndjson`. Table 5 lists and describes the variables included in the website dataset file and includes details of its structure.

Table 5: Websites Dataset Structure

Variable	Description
__crawled_url	The original URL of the web page as passed to the crawler
abstract	The abstract as provided by the author of the web page
author	Usually, a string describing the author of the web page (it can be the name of the website, a person, a social media user, etc.)
canonical_url	The canonical link for this web page as specified by the website (see RFC 6596). Not every website provides a canonical link for its web pages
clean_text	The text content of the web page with boilerplate removed
clean_text_extractor	The software and version of the software used to remove boilerplate
collected_by	A string identifying the organization collecting the data (UniOvi for ActEU)
collection_time	A formatted date and time representing the actual moment when the tweet was collected
collection_time_epoch	The same value as above but formatted as Unix Time (a numerical value)
content_management_system	The CMS used by the website serving the webpage (e.g., WordPress, Drupal, etc.)
date	Virtually equivalent to published_time although it doesn't neccesarily include hour

date_epoch	The same value as above but formated as Unix Time (a numerical value)
description	A textual description of the webpage as provided by the website
domain	The network location (see RFC 1808) for the URL (e.g., www.uniovi.es or google.com)
facebook_admins	Open Graph tag associating the web page with one or more Facebook user accounts
facebook_app_id	Open Graph tag associating the web page with a Facebook application so the website administrator can have analytics of consumption of the website inside Facebook
facebook_pages	Open Graph tag associating the web page with one or more Facebook pages
geo_data	Geographical information associated to the webpage, it can be GPS coordinates or strings specifying some kind of location (e.g., "Praha, Česká republika")
inclusion_criteria	Reason/s for the webpage to be included in the dataset, namely: "handpicked_domain_partner", "handpicked_domain_uniovi", "telegram", "tweet", "twitter_profile"
keywords	Keywords provided by the web page author themself
language_declared	Language declared by the website for the web page
language_detected	Actually, detected language in the web page
language_detector	The software and version of the software used to detect the language of the tweet
locale	In short, the language and country for the web page (e.g., en_US or es_ES)
locale_alternate	Alternative locale if any
media-type	The media or MIME type of the web page; virtually all documents will be "text/html; charset=UTF-8" but see "original_charset" below
metadata_extractor	The software and version of the software used to extract the metadata
modified_time	A formatted date and time representing the last time the web page was updated
modified_time_epoch	The same value as above but formatted as Unix Time (a numerical value)
original_charset	Not all webpages were originally encoded in UTF-8 so the original encoding information

	is preserved (e.g., windows-1252 or iso-8859-1)
outlinks	URLs appearing in links in the webpage (useful to compute PageRank and other centrality measures)
outlinks_extractor	The software and version of the software used to extract the links
owner	Owner of the website, sometimes it's the same as "author" and "publisher"
plain_text	The plain text content of the webpage including boilerplate but not the original HTML code
plain_text_extractor	The software and version of the software used to transform the original HTML into plain text
published_time	A formatted date and time representing the actual moment when the tweet was published
published_time_epoch	The same value as above but formated as Unix Time (a numerical value)
publisher	The publisher of the website, sometimes is the same value as "author" and/or "owner"
site_name	The name of the website
tags	Tags provided by the web page author themself (typical of blogs and some CMS)
title	The title of the document as provided by the author of the document
twitter_account_id	The identifier of a Twitter user associated to the webpage (usually the author, owner, or publisher)
twitter_user	The user handle for a Twitter user associated to the webpage (usually the author, owner, or publisher)
type	Type of webpage, typically "article" or "website" but other values can appear
url	The URL of the webpage, typically the same value as __crawled_url but when crawling shorten links this will usually contain the expanded URL while __crawled_url should contain the short link

Note: We provide a separate file `ActEU-websites-pagerank-sorted.txt` with the PageRank for each domain appearing in the link graph (even though not every domain has got pages collected)

3.6 Telegram

Telegram was chosen as a potentially interesting platform for "fringe" or polarized content. To get a seed of Telegram channels we extracted all links to Telegram from the X (formerly Twitter) dataset. Those Telegram channels were downloaded and links to new channels were discovered. This way a graph of Telegram channels was possible to create and to compute PageRank centrality to decide on the most central channels. Hence, central channels were explored and if they were "new" to the scraping team were added for collection, included in the graph and PageRank was computed again to discover new channels. This iterative process was repeated for each language (not country) until a negligible number of new channels was discovered. In other words, when just 2 or 3 new channels were appearing we simply stopped looking for more. It must be noted that an important amount of Telegram channels post in languages other than those of interest to ActEU (mainly Russian but also Ukrainian). So, it was decided that, instead of simply removing those channels and posts we would offer two different versions. This way, messages are stored in files such as `ActEU-telegram-messages-[VERSION].ndjson` where `VERSION` can be `any-language` or `filtered`. Similarly, information about channels is stored in files such as `ActEU-telegram-channels-[VERSION].ndjson`. Finally, there are three different versions of the interaction graph (actually, a link graph). One includes links among channels no matter the language, the second one includes links in posts written in languages of interest for ActEU no matter the language usually employed in the channel (e.g., it would include links from a Russian language channel posting something in Finnish in relation to another channel), and, finally, the third one just includes links among channels whose main language is one of those of interest for ActEU. Table 6 and Table 7 list and describe the variables included in the Telegram channel and message dataset files and includes details of their structure. Appendix 2 provides a full list of channels for each country included in the dataset.

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Descriptive statistics

Some descriptive statistics for these files:

- Number of channels per language (preferred) 'de': 2707, 'en': 1405, 'ru': 1403, 'es': 696, 'it': 658, 'fr': 646, 'none': 302, 'uk': 165, 'cs': 94, 'pl': 83, 'sk': 61, 'el': 42, 'pt': 35, 'fa': 32, 'mk': 32, 'fi': 28, 'ar': 27, 'ca': 25, 'bg': 19, 'nl': 18, 'tr': 17, 'da': 14, 'ro': 10, 'he': 9, 'hu': 7, 'hr': 6, 'id': 6, 'zh-cn': 5, 'no': 4, 'ja': 4, 'lt': 3, 'so': 2, 'gu': 2, 'et': 2, 'hi': 1, 'sw': 1, 'af': 1, 'sv': 1, 'ko': 1, 'lv': 1, 'sl': 1, 'tl': 1

- Number of posts per language: 'de': 2110890, 'ru': 1458051, 'en': 742418, 'it': 527805, 'es': 492977, 'no language': 404198, 'fr': 385945, 'uk': 169546, 'cs': 148150, 'sk': 82154, 'pl': 59004, 'el': 54980, 'pt': 45598, 'bg': 33404, 'tr': 31839, 'fa': 29984, 'mk': 26716, 'nl': 25332, 'ca': 24793, 'fi': 22347, 'ar': 20922, 'ro': 15843, 'so': 14649, 'da': 14396, 'id': 12193, 'no': 10267, 'et': 10085, 'af': 8170, 'sl': 7794, 'zh-cn': 7194, 'he': 7087, 'sv': 6797, 'hr': 6220, 'vi': 6085, 'hu': 5749, 'lt': 5236, 'tl': 4816, 'cy': 4051, 'gu': 3877, 'sq': 3426, 'sw': 2889, 'hi': 2546, 'ja': 2465, 'lv': 899, 'ko': 811, 'ne': 63, 'zh-tw': 48, 'bn': 38, 'mr': 26, 'ur': 13, 'pa': 12, 'th': 3

Table 6: Telegram Channels Dataset Structure

Variable	Description
__channel	The handle for the channel
author	The author of the channel

collected_unfiltered_messages	The number of messages collected in ActEU-telegram-messages-any-language.ndjson.gz
counters	Public metrics for the channel
description	Description of the channel
pagerank	PageRank centrality given the link graph among channels
preferred_language	The language most used in the messages post in the channel
title	The title of the channel

Table 7: Telegram Message Dataset Structure

Variable	Description
__crawled_url	The original URL of the posts as passed to the crawler
collected_by	A string identifying the organization collecting the data (UniOvi for ActEU)
collection_time	A formatted date and time representing the actual moment when the tweet was collected
collection_time_epoch	The same value as above but formated as Unix Time (a numerical value)
domain	The network location (see RFC 1808) for the URL it should be t.me or telegram.com
language_detected	Actually detected language in the web page
language_detector	The software and version of the software used to dectect the language of the tweet
metadata_extractor	The software and version of the software used to extract the metadata
original_charset	Not all webpages were originally encoded in UTF-8 so the original encoding information is preserved (e.g., windows-1252 or iso-8859-1)
outlinks	URLs appearing in links in the webpage (useful to compute PageRank and other centrality measures)
outlinks_extractor	The software and version of the software used to extract the links
published_time	A formatted date and time representing the actual moment when the tweet was published
published_time_epoch	The same value as above but formatted as Unix Time (a numerical value)

telegram_counters	Public metrics of the channel at the moment of collecting the post
telegram_description	Description of the channel
telegram_header_title	The title of the channel
telegram_message_author	The author of the post
telegram_message_text	The actual text of the post
telegram_message_views	Public metrics for the post
title	The title of the document, should be identical or similar to telegram_header_title
url	The URL of the webpage, should be the same value as __crawled_url

Derivative data

The data described above was collected, clean, structured and organized but it can be greatly enriched (one of those "enrichments" was adding PageRank scores for X accounts, websites, and Telegram channels) but other more elaborate derivative data can be obtained.

At the moment we have only produced a file with the communities detected in X with information about their preferred language (`ActEU-twitter-language-communities.ndjson`) but we planned to detect also communities in Telegram and websites. This material was produced in order to determine, albeit in a "fuzzy" way, the probable country for X accounts not indicating any location at all.

Two additional summary files were produced to support consortium members and text annotators. First, 'texts-for-annotation-prioritized.7z' is a file with all texts (organized by country, source and topic) prioritized for maximum diversity and relevance. The idea is that the top documents should be highly relevant, but they should also not be too similar to each other. Second, 'texts-for-annotation-selection.7z' contains for every country and topic: 50 news articles, 50 web pages, 250 Telegram posts and 500 tweets, since they are taken from the top of the above-mentioned annotation file, they should be very relevant and diverse.

4 Internal release of the data and codebook and next steps

4.1 Internal release of data and codebook/technical summary

UNIOVI prepared the dataset and made it available to all members of the ActEU consortium in June 2024. The dataset and the codebook can be accessed via the password-protected Sciebo platform by all members of the ActEU consortium:

Sciebo: https://uni-duisburg-essen.sciebo.de/s/Bc99Hq4gdQhRSr6

Password: ljUFNS47NWsffd

Note: The link and password will be removed in the publication of the report.

The ActEU web scraping dataset and codebook is internally released within the ActEU consortium to allow all researchers to familiarise themselves and work with the texts and run any necessary quality checks.

4.2 Further Analysis

Text scraped from the web and social media will be processed using both supervised, unsupervised and qualitative methods. The use and nature of qualitative, unsupervised or, potentially, semi-supervised methods depends on the needs and interests of consortium members and their deliverables. Supervised methods need manual annotation and different partners provide expert local knowledge on different countries and languages. Issue experts from the consortium outline the key topics, subtopics, and attitudes to be classified and measured. They do not devote time to manually annotating texts but, instead, help create guidelines for the annotation of the texts by others.

In a first step, keyword lists for each of the three issues are collected and translated into the ActEU languages. These lists were then used to gather commonly occurring word embeddings from texts gathered in the early phases of the project (July and August 2023) and further checked by country experts. The keywords and word embeddings are then used to train an automated classifier to identify texts and assign a probability that they relate to climate change, gender equality, or migration.

The classifier, however, was underperforming with very short texts (e.g., tweets) and another approach was followed. To that end, the keyword lists in English were used to retrieve candidate sentences from the Europarl Parallel Corpus (Koehn, 2005) for the three different issues. Then, those sentences were manually checked to determine if they were actually related to climate change, gender equality, or migration. Additionally, topic modelling was conducted to find other topics appearing in the corpus to be used as counter-examples. This exploratory analysis of the corpus allows us to find borderline issues that were not exactly on topic but neither off topic (e.g., energy, transform, fisheries, farming, human trafficking, children's rights and so on). Thus, once a suitable set of texts in English were assigned as on-topic, off-topic and borderline issues, we relied on the translations to the languages of interest (enabled by the parallel nature of the corpus) to train a classifier to assign issues to the texts. To further ensure the topicality of the texts, embeddings were computed using a multilingual aligned model and it was checked that a text was not only labelled as pertaining to a topic by our in-house classifier but also that the embedding of the text was closer to the embedding of the given issue than to the others (e.g., a text labelled as "climate change" should be more similar to the embedding of "climate" than to the embeddings of "gender" or "migration").

External annotators are then given a sample of the relevant texts, using the expert written guidelines to process the labelling tasks on demand via crowdsourcing services. The results of these annotations are then used to train an algorithm to automate the classification of the remaining texts, providing content on the three issues and measures such as sentiment and outlook with a high degree of confidence. These results will be added to a future version of the dataset.

4.3 The way towards the external release (GESIS Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences)

The UNIOVI and USAAR teams will work on a final version of both the web scraping data set and the codebook to be published in spring 2025. The data can then be used by all interested researchers without any restrictions. Hence, in accordance with the Open Science practices and the so-called FAIR (Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, and Re-usable) principles, we will make both our codebooks and the collected texts available to the general public only a few months after data collection, within the restrictions for sharing any copyrighted or personal data which may be

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included in the news and social media texts. This archiving will be done in cooperation with GESIS Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences. There, our data will undergo another round of checking and will be published alongside a codebook. We plan to release the data with a six-month embargo. During this period, project members will have the opportunity to conduct analyses before making them freely accessible to all interested parties.

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Appendix

Appendix 1 and **App**endix 2 include full lists of the content sources included in the ActEU web scraping dataset for news media sites (Appendix 1) and Telegram channels (**App**endix 2).

Appendix 1: Full list of news media sites and articles

- Total number of news articles: 3260449
- zeit.de.ndjson: 139643
- leparisien.fr.ndjson: 77238
- bild.de.ndjson: 73785
- lvz.de.ndjson: 68237
- lavoixdunord.fr.ndjson: 63364
- is.fi.ndjson: 54314
- stern.de.ndjson: 46671
- welt.de.ndjson: 44605
- tagesspiegel.de.ndjson: 42328
- abendblatt.de.ndjson: 42109
- sn.at.ndjson: 40191
- berliner-zeitung.de.ndjson: 39042
- rozhlas.cz.ndjson: 38907
- saarbruecker-zeitung.de.ndjson: 37193
- mtvuutiset.fi.ndjson: 36663
- tovima.gr.ndjson: 35418
- heraldo.es.ndjson: 35106
- derstandard.at.ndjson: 32640
- yle.fi.ndjson: 32230
- lefigaro.fr.ndjson: 32195
- orf.at.ndjson: 31515
- lavanguardia.com.ndjson: 31338
- megatv.com.ndjson: 29541
- lasprovincias.es.ndjson: 29169
- focus.de.ndjson: 28461
- mediaset.it.ndjson: 28144
- lavozdegalicia.es.ndjson: 27765
- tt.com.ndjson: 27737
- tf1info.fr.ndjson: 27696
- elpais.com.ndjson: 26774
- ladepeche.fr.ndjson: 25976
- morgenpost.de.ndjson: 25949
- ceskatelevize.cz.ndjson: 25826
- kristeligt-dagblad.dk.ndjson: 25739
- blesk.cz.ndjson: 25031
- dorzeczy.pl.ndjson: 24651
- ilkkapohjalainen.fi.ndjson: 24459
- gazzetta.it.ndjson: 23937
- hs.fi.ndjson: 23055
- diariodenavarra.es.ndjson: 23009
- eldebate.com.ndjson: 22625
- jv.dk.ndjson: 22598
- europe1.fr.ndjson: 22539
- oe24.at.ndjson: 22191
- kurier.at.ndjson: 22116
- idnes.cz.ndjson: 20959

- wyborcza.pl.ndjson: 20150
- berlingske.dk.ndjson: 19963
- dr.dk.ndjson: 19184
- cnews.fr.ndjson: 18940
- iltempo.it.ndjson: 18862
- diepresse.com.ndjson: 18408
- midilibre.fr.ndjson: 18260
- ilsole24ore.com.ndjson: 17988
- tanea.gr.ndjson: 17954
- fyens.dk.ndjson: 17784
- corriere.it.ndjson: 17637
- tvn24.pl.ndjson: 17576
- tv2.dk.ndjson: 17513
- rizospastis.gr.ndjson: 16755
- fakt.pl.ndjson: 16522
- lavozdelsur.es.ndjson: 16369
- lastampa.it.ndjson: 16304
- maaseuduntulevaisuus.fi.ndjson: 16302
- lepoint.fr.ndjson: 15810
- challenges.fr.ndjson: 15705
- radioradicale.it.ndjson: 15609
- elespanol.com.ndjson: 15493
- eldiario.es.ndjson: 15475
- ksml.fi.ndjson: 15384
- t-online.de.ndjson: 15054
- dw.com.ndjson: 14790
- ertecho.gr.ndjson: 14587
- lapresse.it.ndjson: 14508
- okdiario.com.ndjson: 14345
- zdf.de.ndjson: 14241
- pelop.gr.ndjson: 14223
- expansion.com.ndjson: 13440
- la-croix.com.ndjson: 13395
- ts.fi.ndjson: 13322
- ess.fi.ndjson: 12777
- merkur.de.ndjson: 12546
- libertaddigital.com.ndjson: 12343
- taz.de.ndjson: 12246
- handelsblatt.com.ndjson: 12193
- elindependiente.com.ndjson: 12151
- 20minutes.fr.ndjson: 12060
- ultimahora.es.ndjson: 11699
- hna.de.ndjson: 11673
- fanpage.it.ndjson: 11667
- spiegel.de.ndjson: 11666
- polsatnews.pl.ndjson: 11636
- mesinfos.fr.ndjson: 11436
- diariodepontevedra.es.ndjson: 11432
- ilmanifesto.it.ndjson: 11381
- gamestar.de.ndjson: 11367
- epe.es.ndjson: 11244
- ertnews.gr.ndjson: 11133
- naiz.eus.ndjson: 11011

- liberation.fr.ndjson: 11009
- savonsanomat.fi.ndjson: 10709
- rfi.fr.ndjson: 10570
- ilsecoloxix.it.ndjson: 10449
- lemonde.fr.ndjson: 10265
- nordjyske.dk.ndjson: 10262
- n-tv.de.ndjson: 10148
- naftemporiki.gr.ndjson: 9632
- tagesschau.de.ndjson: 9579
- mdr.de.ndjson: 9508
- novinky.cz.ndjson: 9408
- iprima.cz.ndjson: 9351
- nouvelobs.com.ndjson: 9296
- jungewelt.de.ndjson: 9209
- nd-aktuell.de.ndjson: 9147
- laverita.info.ndjson: 9121
- sport.cz.ndjson: 9099
- gazzettaufficiale.it.ndjson: 9038
- aktualne.cz.ndjson: 8704
- elmundo.es.ndjson: 8286
- capital.fr.ndjson: 8241
- catalunyapress.es.ndjson: 8106
- antena3.com.ndjson: 8104
- ilfattoquotidiano.it.ndjson: 7983
- elperiodico.cat.ndjson: 7741
- telecinco.es.ndjson: 7655
- lidovky.cz.ndjson: 7595
- lejdd.fr.ndjson: 7575
- lexpress.fr.ndjson: 7538
- lopinion.fr.ndjson: 7410
- kleinezeitung.at.ndjson: 7229
- elperiodico.com.ndjson: 7057
- stiften.dk.ndjson: 6933
- milanotoday.it.ndjson: 6794
- borsen.dk.ndjson: 6767
- stoxos.gr.ndjson: 6577
- kouvolansanomat.fi.ndjson: 6457
- deia.eus.ndjson: 6424
- ilgiornale.it.ndjson: 6397
- alphatv.gr.ndjson: 6360
- sudouest.fr.ndjson: 6357
- infolibre.es.ndjson: 6321
- irozhlas.cz.ndjson: 6314
- lesechos.fr.ndjson: 6275
- rp.pl.ndjson: 6268
- abc.es.ndjson: 6265
- elcorreogallego.es.ndjson: 6207
- ekstrabladet.dk.ndjson: 6197
- wdr.de.ndjson: 6053
- faz.net.ndjson: 5941
- iltalehti.fi.ndjson: 5925
- cope.es.ndjson: 5897
- ndr.de.ndjson: 5893

- ilfoglio.it.ndjson: 5837
- huffingtonpost.fr.ndjson: 5831
- natemat.pl.ndjson: 5822
- letelegramme.fr.ndjson: 5820
- echo24.cz.ndjson: 5744
- atlantico.fr.ndjson: 5724
- super.cz.ndjson: 5681
- noticiasdealava.eus.ndjson: 5647
- forum24.cz.ndjson: 5593
- noticiasdegipuzkoa.eus.ndjson: 5592
- noticiasdenavarra.com.ndjson: 5563
- courrierinternational.com.ndjson: 5557
- sueddeutsche.de.ndjson: 5536
- esaimaa.fi.ndjson: 5470
- ouest-france.fr.ndjson: 5270
- br.de.ndjson: 5202
- cuatro.com.ndjson: 5096
- publico.es.ndjson: 5093
- numerama.com.ndjson: 5061
- viborg-folkeblad.dk.ndjson: 4995
- diariocritico.com.ndjson: 4995
- e15.cz.ndjson: 4953
- jeuneafrique.com.ndjson: 4951
- nuevecuatrouno.com.ndjson: 4894
- newtral.es.ndjson: 4888
- valeursactuelles.com.ndjson: 4865
- larazon.es.ndjson: 4733
- metro.cz.ndjson: 4649
- wp.pl.ndjson: 4409
- weser-kurier.de.ndjson: 4404
- elplural.com.ndjson: 4371
- elperiodicodearagon.com.ndjson: 4329
- eldecanodeguadalajara.com.ndjson: 4272
- farodevigo.es.ndjson: 4247
- jyllands-posten.dk.ndjson: 4054
- levante-emv.com.ndjson: 4029
- humanite.fr.ndjson: 3998
- elperiodicoextremadura.com.ndjson: 3888
- radiomaryja.pl.ndjson: 3849
- eleftherostypos.gr.ndjson: 3834
- money.pl.ndjson: 3695
- ondacero.es.ndjson: 3626
- ceskenoviny.cz.ndjson: 3538
- kresy.pl.ndjson: 3488
- abounderrattelser.fi.ndjson: 3482
- compact-online.de.ndjson: 3465
- respekt.cz.ndjson: 3449
- lne.es.ndjson: 3397
- libremercado.com.ndjson: 3324
- reflex.cz.ndjson: 3320
- tharrosnews.gr.ndjson: 3194
- unita.it.ndjson: 3163
- latribune.fr.ndjson: 3147

- imolaoggi.it.ndjson: 3024
- cadizdirecto.com.ndjson: 2939
- gaceta.es.ndjson: 2936
- tygodnikpowszechny.pl.ndjson: 2917
- elsaltodiario.com.ndjson: 2905
- ilriformista.it.ndjson: 2894
- tag24.it.ndjson: 2887
- interia.pl.ndjson: 2878
- fdesouche.com.ndjson: 2863
- ccma.cat.ndjson: 2835
- tichyseinblick.de.ndjson: 2820
- diariodesevilla.es.ndjson: 2767
- denikn.cz.ndjson: 2735
- nuevatribuna.es.ndjson: 2722
- information.dk.ndjson: 2717
- gasteizhoy.com.ndjson: 2652
- krknews.pl.ndjson: 2620
- granadahoy.com.ndjson: 2594
- cc.cz.ndjson: 2556
- articolo21.org.ndjson: 2549
- radioradio.it.ndjson: 2504
- nczas.com.ndjson: 2495
- apnews.com.ndjson: 2489
- opolska360.pl.ndjson: 2471
- telerama.fr.ndjson: 2369
- lasexta.com.ndjson: 2351
- corriereirpinia.it.ndjson: 2321
- ysterografa.gr.ndjson: 2292
- report24.news.ndjson: 2283
- diarioabierto.es.ndjson: 2262
- hn.cz.ndjson: 2216
- reporterre.net.ndjson: 2122
- lemediaen442.fr.ndjson: 2087
- lecourrierdesstrateges.fr.ndjson: 2072
- radionova.fi.ndjson: 1864
- teleuniverso.it.ndjson: 1831
- pressenza.com.ndjson: 1812
- info.cz.ndjson: 1659
- pi-news.net.ndjson: 1640
- 101tvsevilla.es.ndjson: 1614
- tele7.tv.ndjson: 1556
- ildomaniditalia.eu.ndjson: 1543
- newsweek.pl.ndjson: 1466
- radioinblu.it.ndjson: 1433
- blisty.cz.ndjson: 1428
- denik.cz.ndjson: 1422
- enfoques.gal.ndjson: 1411
- dziennikzachodni.pl.ndjson: 1394
- dagensmedicin.dk.ndjson: 1291
- gazetawroclawska.pl.ndjson: 1218
- katyd.cz.ndjson: 1204
- west-tv.gr.ndjson: 1186
- mad.tv.ndjson: 1185

- gazetaprawna.pl.ndjson: 1037
- gosc.pl.ndjson: 1033
- arbejderen.dk.ndjson: 1002
- info-veritas.com.ndjson: 947
- prahain.cz.ndjson: 915
- tvn.pl.ndjson: 883
- ekonom.cz.ndjson: 864
- a2larm.cz.ndjson: 842
- ing.dk.ndjson: 835
- hlidacipes.org.ndjson: 752
- actualitatvalenciana.com.ndjson: 707
- aksa.fi.ndjson: 676
- alandstidningen.ax.ndjson: 653
- ellibre.es.ndjson: 621
- rtve.es.ndjson: 581
- kathimerini.gr.ndjson: 555
- radiofrance.fr.ndjson: 527
- ftd.de.ndjson: 515
- sulkavalehti.fi.ndjson: 496
- monde-diplomatique.fr.ndjson: 465
- radio-calade.fr.ndjson: 446
- info-direkt.eu.ndjson: 444
- unzensuriert.at.ndjson: 431
- regards.fr.ndjson: 416
- etela.com.ndjson: 391
- loquesomos.org.ndjson: 365
- diario16.com.ndjson: 365
- fs1.tv.ndjson: 354
- or.at.ndjson: 315
- slisty.cz.ndjson: 306
- neovlivni.cz.ndjson: 273
- karkkilantienoo.fi.ndjson: 261
- ocko.tv.ndjson: 215
- eleuropeo.eu.ndjson: 196
- pku.fi.ndjson: 195
- atresmedia.com.ndjson: 191
- frustrationmagazine.fr.ndjson: 144
- takzetego.pl.ndjson: 128
- motor.at.ndjson: 128
- sieciprawdy.pl.ndjson: 96
- kontrast.at.ndjson: 93
- exxpress.at.ndjson: 91
- ert.gr.ndjson: 74
- action24.gr.ndjson: 62
- bugeycotiere.fr.ndjson: 58
- investigace.cz.ndjson: 56
- idzpodprad.pl.ndjson: 50
- antennaeurope.gr.ndjson: 50
- raketka.cz.ndjson: 42
- fisc.it.ndjson: 39
- fr.de.ndjson: 34
- clublibertaddigital.com.ndjson: 33
- arttv.info.ndjson: 14

- heute.at.ndjson: 11
- canal8.dk.ndjson: 2
- cadenaser.com.ndjson: 1

Appendix 2: Telegram channels

Please note that at this moment (we have not yet performed community detection on them) we can only determine the main language of the channel, not their country

- Czech language channels: absurdnisvet, AC24cz, aeronetnews, alexandrmitrofa, aliancenarodnichsil, bezpravdynenizivot, BezPressu, BN4JeyTQ6RVkMTNk, branky_body_vteriny, CasusBellihistory, cesi_a_slovaci_na_telegramu, cesi_slovaci_v_Srbsku, ceskakotlina, CeskeTema, ceskytesin_chranme_nase_deti, coNemateVedet, covidlogika, cvrcky_nezeru, cvrckynezeru, cz24news, czskresistance, depese_ze_Zeme, EditaFeferonka, enkocz, FilipHorky, getmad4love, hanastusakova, iktvmedia, INFO_STOP_COVID, InfodefenseCZE, informacniblok, infoSnM, inovacerepubliky, jakapisnickar, jakubzieba_ruscz, JanTomanek, jarek53, JaS_nec, jiznimorava, klaTVCeskoSlovensko, konceptualnigramotnost, liontvnezavislamedia, lubomirvolnyoficialni, Lubos_D, LussiList, marienka144, marsalMalinovskij, MGzpravy, michalapetr, michalsharksvobodnykanal, neCT24, nespime, news_22_faraon, nsfronta, otevrisvoudusi, otevrisvoumysl, pairexLandia, pavelkamas, prateleruska, pravdaboli, probuzenivcase, protiproudpetrahajka, protivsem, Proudnarodnihrdosti, qanonczsk, QTIME11, raptortvlive, renata_lepsi_svet_bez_lzi, resetheus, rozsirenevedomi, sedmikraska_maridea, selskyrozum, sobestacnost_a_neutralita, SpaceXCZ, srdceprovlast, Stop5G_cz, strategicke_mysleni, SvetKolemNas, SvetloVTmach, svoboda365, svobodnicz, svobodnysignal, tlamiczka_public, to_je_nas_svet, uschovnacz, vladimiravitova, vlnovagenetika_cz, Vysilac, waspbroadcastcz, zahadyakonspirace, zakonybohatstvi, zdraviazivotnistyl, zitrek_tvoris_ty, zvedavec_news
- Danish language channels: blokaden, danmarkdemonstrerer, dkdox, folkebevaegelsen, Folkets_Medie, InfodefSCANDINAVIA, Informationskilde, ipressen_dk, kartenwelt, kentnielsenVoxpopenDK, perbraendgaardinfo, skat_er_tyveri, soerengrinderslevfankanal, VELINFORMERET
- English language channels: AaronKheriaty, ABOVETOPSECRETXXL, Absolute1776, Action4Iran, ActiveClub2, ActiveClubDK, ActiveClubPL, activeclubuncensored, activedietsland, ActualiteBarca, AEHTEMEN, AER_official, AethelwulfArt, africaintel, AfricanStream, afshinrattansi, Agenda2O22, AgendaAlien, Agentm1, AgentOfInnocence, agentsoftruth, agotxi, airdropsult, AktyvusLietuva, al_sham14041946, Alembic, alexandermarkovics, AlexJonesChannel, alfadhirarchive, alfrothul, AlienLeaks, allcallsignsinfogroup, alpha_anon, AlternativeNewsCanada, AltSkull48, amc4all, america_united_states, AmericaNewsNetwork, americanpatriotus, AmericanSpectator, AmericaRising, AmericasDoctors, AmRenOfficial, AnAmericanSpirit, ANewDay144, angelbotton, AngelTalks1, AnimalAutisms, AnimalsLoversVideo, AnnaKhaitChannel, anno1540Lew, anon_fa_mous, anothervoiceoffreedom, antichirst, AntiDisinformation, antinatocoalition, Apolloiswatching, Aq701, arabella_kennedy_q, arcanevitality, ArditiArt, arkmedic, arktosmedia, Artificial_Intelligence_Video, artturi_art, AryanPaganismChannel, Ascension_A_Memeoir, AschConformity, AseemMalhotra, AshBrierley_UKPA, AshwiniSahaya, aufildeleau, auraxchan, AussieCossack, australiaforfreedom, AutismMemes88, avibarak1, AviYeminiOfficial, AwakenedOutlawOfficial, awakenedspecies, awakenindiamovement, az_front, AzazelNews, azovukrainesupport, BabalMandab, babylondecoded, bagelsandshadeshow, BalticNewsNetwork, banned_media, Banners4Freedom, BannonWarRoom, Baptistmemefactory, BarcelonaEn, BasedGIF2, BazaFromOlga, BBBrigade, beardtim,

Beat_Vox, beautyandwisdom, beckernews, BeforeOurTime, beholdisraelchannel, believeinsyria, bella, BellumActaNews, bengarrisongrrr, BennyJohnson, bereadyfortherapture, berggeschrey, bestbizonline, bethechangevision, bevirtuous, bibletruth101, BiblicalFE, bilalalhakim, birdsofdonbass, BirdTribesRising, bitcoin, Bitcoin_Insights, BitcoinMemeFeed, BitcoinMemes, blacklistedresearch, BlazenAnimals, blisspurefoods, blnewsmedia, BloguerosRevolucion, bloomberg, bloombergcrypto, Blue_Eyes_88, BLUEPRINT_Q, blyat_oblast, bnonews, bobbynetwork, bobmoran, bobrmoru, BoganChristainLobby, BoldSpearElmerFudd, bombardsbodylanguage, booksofelderwisdom, Brandenburg4MI, BREAKINGHEADLINES, BreakingNewsReport, BreakTheBrokenConsensus, Bringingpurefacts, BritainFirst, BrittRepublican, BrokenAnthemUSA, brotheraugustine, brownvirtue, btnewsroom, bullionbitcoinbs, businessoftruth, bybeer_info, byrondonalds, C19ExpertChannel, c_lindner, ca_legion_xiv, CafeRevolution, cafreeland, CanadianPatriotPress, cancelyourdebt, candlesinthenight, CaptKylePatriots, CarloMVigano, Carre_DailyUkraine, Castlerock2021, Cat_The_Great, Catholic_Traditional_Forward, Catholicarena, cathuntorg, catturd, CatturdFanClub, cbknews, cbknews121, cbsnews, CDS_ChlorineDioxide, censoredtvoffical, cgtn_europe, chaosnavigator, Chaplain_America, charlie_ward_friends, CharlieKirk, ChatGPT_by_OpenAI, CHDEurope, ChefPeteEvans, CherokeeOwl, chinadaily_off, Chlordioxid_COMUSAV_Selbsthilfe, Chossingston, ChristianityExposed, christine, ChristopherCMiller, chupacabra_kennel, CIG_telegram, CIJ_ICJ, civitasgb, cjsituationupdate, cjtruth316, claredalymep, ClashReport, classicalpolytheism, clickbaitexpose, cnalatest, cnews, ColdWarPatriot, ColeWolfsson, ConflictChronicles, confrontfr, ConsciousStrength, conservativecompass, ConservativeDaily, conspiracymusic, contest, continentalconscious, cookingwithlov, CornelWest, countdown2ceasefire, countercurrents, Covid19Critical, COVID19VACCINEVICTIMSANDFAMILIES, covid_vaccine_injuries, covidbc, COVIDSelect, CR1live, CrossPatriot, Crossroads_josh, cruelhistory, crypto101_en, cryptofutures010, CryptoPlaybook, crystals_and_herbs, csources, cul_14_pry, cultofthemedics, Cultures_of_Resistance, CultureWarRoom, cuttingthroughthematrix, CyberspecNews, cybertriad, Daily_Caller, dailybibledevotionals, DailyClout, DailyMaiI, dailymail, dailyrealtimenews, Damhistory, Dan_Bongino_Q17, Dan_Scaviino_Q17, dandavistelegram, danielconversanoinenglish, dannyhaiphong, DANON1776, danscavino, DanScavinoFORCE, DarrenJBeattie, davidavocadowolfe, DavideB144, davidebergeseQ, Davidscave, DcDrainoTelegram, DD_Geopolitics, ddb_radio, DDGeopolitics, deathtotheworldofficial, debbienews, decoderXQ, DecodingTheStorm, deep_machine_learning_future, DeepDives, defenderoftherepublic22, DefenderOiRacAth, DefendEurope2024, DefenseBlog, demacre, demo_audio_1, demo_audio_2, demo_audio_3, Denaturaillustration, DennisNYB1, deportation_alarm, derangedposting, derekpublic, deutschedichter, deviantmemes, DFSRED, didyouknow_ink, DiedSuddenlyConnecticut, Disaster_News, disclosetv, disclosurehub, disobbedienzacivilenonviolenta, DissidentThoughts, DivineSoulsPortal, DMPatriot17, docpete_lfw, Doctorsforcovidethics, Donald_J_Trump_History, Donald_Real_Trump, DonaldTrumpOffice, Dontdrinkthekoolaidz, dotconnectinganons, dpr_mfa, Dr_DavidMartinWorld, Dr_Reiner_Fuellmich, Dr_ReinerFuellmich, Draconistarum, DrBretWeinstein, Drcornelwest, DrDMartinWorld, drefanzor, DrJaneRuby, DrJBhattacharya, DrJohnB, DrJordanPeterson, DrSimoneGoldLA, DrTedros, DrTenpenny, DrTessLawrie, drue86, druschbaFm_en, Dschlopes, Dugin_Aleksandr, dunkeldeutschAT, durov, DutchDissident, DutchsinseFans, dwtruthwarrior, Ealdham, earthcurated, eAsiar, EastApp, economics, EdwardDowdReal, edwardslavsquat, efenigson, EightQBall, electionwiz, electroculturefarming, ElevateThyMind, elhuffpost, ellyesse, elon_musk, EMF_SHIELDING, EMFPROTECT, emmalucyshaw, ENDTIMEWW3, enigmaintel, EnjoyTheD, enterdominion, entra_in_v_v, epochtimes, EpochTV, erictrump, EstrategiaDefensiva, EternalMuscovite, eternalsunart, ETheFriend, EurasianChoice,

eurasianyouth, eurodoubt, EuroMedHR, European_Insider, eurosiberia1, evans_baked_telegram, EvaVlaar, EvaVlaardingerbroek, EvolvedTruth, EvScr123, expatua, exposingflynnnetworks, eyeonpal, eyes2seeears2hear, EyesIsWatchin, EylonALevy, Ezra_Cohen_Q, Ezra_CohenQ, FabrizioRomano, FactsMatter_Roman, faithfarmfitness, Fall_of_the_Cabal, FarmersProtest, fascinatingwomanhood, FearlessReport, Fee4GrannyLa, FEMATHELASTSTEP, filiphorkyEN, FionaRoseDiamond, FiorellaInMoscow, fiorellastele, firefliesmagic, FlacheErdeBibel, flatearth, flatearth108, FlatEarthAndMore, flatearththeist, FlatEarthZone, FLCCC_Alliance, FLORESBERG, FolkAppalachia, folkepartiet, folkishworldview, FollowersofJesusChristchannel, followsthewhiterabbit, forgottenhistoryuk, fornull, fortresskyiv, FotrosResistance, fourwatches, foxnews, FoxxD3N, FragileDemocracy, fragunsdochDasOriginal, France_Riots, freaksenseworld, Freedom_Warriors, FREEDOMFIGHTERSWW, FreeSpeechToday, FreeTheWillPatriots, freienordrheinwestfalen, FreiheitsbotenWegfinder, frogfren9000, fullenglish1, FundamentalChristianity, fyrgen, gabrielattal, GaelicandFree, GalliaDaily, games_epic_free, GardeningSecrets, garethicke, GarrettZ, gatewaypunditofficial, gauravkhairat, GCR_RealTimeNews, General_PattonQ, GeneralMCNews, GeneralPatton17, genoshistoria, geo_gaganauts, geoengineering11, geopoliticalblog, geopolitics_live, GeopoliticsAndEmpire, Geopolitika_en, georgenews, gerardrennick, geromanat, gesundheitkooperation, getfiercenow, GetThemOut, gettinghealthy, GFLearth, GhostEzra, gigachat_sberai, GITMO_CAMPJUSTICE, glennbeck, globalawakeningart, globalorthodox, GlobalResearch_ca, globalspaceodyssey, gnmukcommunity, gnosticintel, godlyvibez, GodsRoadmap, GodzillaxServersxSelling, goingundergroundRT, gopoversight, gr_crg, Grabavaria, GraceNewsQ117, gracestriad, gracevb, grahamwphillips, grandoldmemes, grandthepoland, GrasshopperChannel, gratefulpatriot, great_britain, GreatAsFuck, greatawakeningworld, greatreject, GreekBordersGeneral, GreenArrowsHC, greenpeace, gregreesevideoreports, Grimurth, griptmedia, gritnews, Gruppa_OF, GTelegraph, GtimoReception, GuardiansofGaia, guidetokulchur, GuidoAndEscanor, GymXIV, handfulsonpurpose, HarbourOps, Hard_Baguette, HATSTRUTH, Health_Tips_USA, HealthFreedomUnmuzzled, HeartsofOak, heilukraine1959, heilukraine1959arab, herqles_eng, HGPlattenklub, hiddeninplainsightprophecy, Hindu_IT_Cell, hinjew, HispaniaMagna, HistoryMemes88, hnaftali, hooliganscz1999, hsretoucher17, HumanResistanceAllianceHRA, hwitgeard, hyperboreanradio, iaindavis, IAMsRiseLikeAPhoenix, ic911justice, ICICommittee, ickonicmediagroup, iEarlGreyTV, igodpmasner, Illusion2022_Q, iluminatibott, iluminatiexpose, imakindacuteupdates, ImperiumPressOfficial, ImperivmRenaissance, InArcadia, incorrectpolls, inessas1992, infodefENGLAND, inmagnaexcitatio, inmyoffice, innerdimensional, insiderpaper, IntelChannel, IntelRepublic, IntelResearch, Intelsky, intelslava, InterestOfJustice, intermarium_24, inthewire, intuitianon, ionebelarra, IR_Pakistan, IreEtherealArt, IrelandArchive, Irish_channel, irishmaninrussia, ishjay1960, ISW_official, italia24hnews, ItalianPatriots, ItalyQanons, itorus, J00ny369T, Jack_Posobiec, JackDawkins, jacksonhinklle, JamesMelville, JamesOKeefeIII, jamforfreedom, janra_q, JarrinJackson, jayd0007, jermwarfare, JFK_Q17, jfkawakening_q_17, jharnous, JimJordanOfficiaI, joeldavisx, joeoltmann, John_Kennedy_Official, johndurhamchannel, johnhackerIa, johnmcafeechannel, johnnyjamesmiller, johuw, jonnypuggle, jordansather, josiah_lippincott, JSLLC, JuanitaBroaddrick, JudicialWatch, Julie_Kelly2, just_historyy, JustinCarpenter33, JustJuanOSavin, kachelkanal, kagbabe, kalevanmiekka_tiedotus, kalibrated, KanekoaTheGreat, KariLakeAZ, KarinKneisslofficial, katehonEN, KauflandCard, KayleighMcEnany7, KeineFinanzberatung, keith_woods, ketzerderneuzeit, KevinMcCarthy, khaleejtimes, Khamenei_en, kilo_tago_defence, kingdom_the_united, klaudia_Siggi, Know_More_News, korybko, kravchukwar1, kulturedads, KurdishFrontNews, kvltgames, kvsnwo, KyivIndependent_official, kylenabecker, L_S_A_I, Lacroix, ladelegationdessiecles, LadislavVrabel, LadyD_Q17, LadyQfTheLake17,

laquintacolumnainternational, LaraLeaTrump, LarkenRoseDGAR, LasNoticiasDelMundo, LastGael, LauraAbolichannel, LauraRuHK, lauratowler, LaurenEve, LaurenWitzkeOfficial, lawyersoflight, leaklive, leaklive_liveleak, LeakyVax, LebeDeineGesundheit, LebensmittelFriedhof, LebUpdate, leeroypressnyc, legatumpublishing, lentalite, Les_lansquenets, LetsGoBrandon, levigodman, lewisbrackpool, liberaespressione, LifeChrist, liferestored, liguresambrones, linwoodspeakstruth, LittleHornTrump, littllemel, LIVANDU, liveukraine_media, LizHarrington76, llordofwar, llordofwardonate, LLoveLight, LockdownSceptics, LogicalBrad, LondonRealVideos, loomeredofficial, looP_rM311_7121, LostAndLivingPubs, lpzgcallin, luketrrcage, lviv24x7, Macmillies139, maddogholland, MAGAMOVEMENT45, MAGBITTERTRUTHAUSTRALIA, MahnwacheBern, MAINEGIR, Majd93Fahd, MAKS23_NAFO, manboytv, MandateFreedom, manutd_manchester_united, maplechronicles, margommartin, Marie_de_Berg, MarjorieTaylorGreene, markacollett, marketfeed, marksteele5g, MarkSteyn, MartinKulldorf, MartinSellner_english, martyrnicholasii, Marwa_OsmanLB, marx_and_hist, MaryannGebauerChannel, MasterCMiller, matt1news, MattGaetzOfficial, mattpresti, Mauifire, MaxBlumenthal, maxfreedomaustralia, MDeLaBrox, media2rise, Mediterraneanidentity, megatron_ron, MeghUpdates, mel_gibsonchannel, MelzieKayeMind, MemeCannons, memepilled, memes_mf, memeswqrld, meslinks, metallica_band, MFARussia, MGK1T, MichaelAFu, michaelbrazil, MichaelJLindell, Middle_East_Spectator, mighty_russiaOP, Migrantiantifa, MikeJaco, MilitaryPOV, militarysummary, millennialwoes, millenniyule, MiloClinic, miniQ_starship42, MisfitMedia, MissFreedomSeeker, MissPATRIOTChelsea, MissTruth2022, MistyG17, ModRadOfficial, modstandsbevaegelsen2020, momsmagnet, MondayNightShitpost, monicasmitofficial, MorgothsReview, moscowtimes_en, motherIIIearth, MoustacheTA, Mr_tdogg, mrn_death, MrPool_Q, MrPool_rM311_7211, mtapolitics, MTProxyStar, multipolarmarket, my_galIery, myLordBebo, n3ll41, na_no24, nailauncensored, naomirwolf, NaomiWolf, NaomiWolfDr, NatalieWinters, NationwideRalliesForFreedom, naturalkelegance, Nature, navigatingthelies, NCSVVIC, necropedocell, NESARA_GESARA_QFS, NeverAgainIsNowGlobal, NevsChannel, New_World_Circus, NewResistance, News_3Dto5D, news_kremlin_eng, News_Wire, news_wire2, News_World_International, newsfron, NewsmaxTV, NewsMaxUSA, NicholasVeniamin, nickjfuentes, nicolefrolickofficial, nikohousert, njlar, no_borders_team, No_BS_NewS, NobleLivingKnowledge, node_of_time_en, NODonKRecords2, noel_reports, NomosEvents, noname05716eng, NoNews_Channel, NonnieCodes, nordicsunrecords, Not_On_The_Beeb, NoWhiteGuiltAlerts, NSC131official, nsitharaman, NTDNews, nyflipbucket, OANNTV, offguardian, officialbadlandsmedia, officialjonmiller, OfficialPlandemic, OfficialPrometheism, OffTheGridOfficial, okeefemedia, OKeefeMediaGroup, olafscholz, OneStopPatriot, onlineBD51, OppressedLifters, Optimafuturessignals, OracleFilms, orangepillvideos, OrderOfAlpha, OrganicNewsUk, ORGANISEDSUPPORTCROWDSPERSTATE, OrlaredChan, orthodoxtraditionalist, OrwellianDystopia, ottoshitposts, ouestcasual3e, ouestcasual4, ourwars, ourwarstoday, OVALmedia_english, OwenBenjaminComedy, P_McCulloughMD, PAF62, Pagan_Revivalism, palestinedeclassified, PalestineResist, passionforfruit, patelpatriot, patientadvocatebulldog, Patri0tsareinContr0l, Patrick17HenryV9, patricklancasternewstoday, PatrickMByrne, patriotartsfarm, PatriotFrontPromat, PatriotFrontSightings, PatriotFrontUpdates, patriotfrontvideos, PatrioticAlternativeOfficial, patriotpembrokeshire, patriots_of_poland, patriotseire, PatriotsOnlyWesternConservative, PatriotVoiceOfficial, pdd_for_all, PearFEED, pensacolatruth, pepecoineth, PepeDeluxed, PepeLib, PepeMatter, performanceforpeace, PeterMadden, PeterMcCullough, PeterMcCullough1, petersweden7, pewviews, Phalanx_Front, PhilipMcMillan, Pickup_LineTM, Pieces66Jamie444, PierreKory, piratskastrana, pixiedusthope, pjwnews, PlanetLockdown, PM_ViktorOrban, Podemos_Mostoles, Poleconnect, police_frequency, POLITIANMELDELSE,

POPULARXFRONT, PortesOuvertes, post_it_note, pox_populi, PRAVPublishing, PrayingMedicNews, premium, presstv, presstvprograms, PrincessDiana_Q, PrivateCanadianNews, productofsociety77, project_veritas, prolotario1, proskinsnews, proud_poland, prowhitefam2, ProxyMTProto, prvcyworld_en, PS_peoplesay, PsyOpsMemes, PunisherDem1776, puritan_300, PutinDirect, putingers_cat, QAlertsApp, Qanon_storm_incoming, qanonbelgium, qanonplus, QDisclosure17, QlobalChangeUSA, Qnet17, Qrashthematrix, qthestormrider777, QtimeNetwork, Quantumania12, QuantumStellarInitiative, QudsNen, questioneverythingQ, quitefranklytv, QWO17, r_comics, r_latestagecapitalism, racerealismchannel, rachblevins, RACrew, RadicalLiberation, RadioGenoa, RadioMega1, raffaellapaita, RaheemKassam, Ramaswamy_Vivek, rattletrap1776, raweggnationalistofficial, Rawsalert, RCJPICS, realDonaldTrump, real50voices, real_DonaldJTrump, real_JohnQuent, realblaircottrell, realchrissky, RealDonaldoTrumpo, RealEntheos, RealGenFlynn, RealGonzaloLira, realgrrrgraphics, realjust_human, realKariLake, realKarliBonne, RealMarjorieGreene, RealRebelNews, RealRobertKennedy, RealSKeshel, RealTimeDailyNews, RealTrump19, realUniversalNEWS, RealVincentJames, RealVincentKennedyVK, realwelshnationalist, realwideawakemedia, RealWorldNewsChannel, RebeccaParkes, rebeccarowleyeyezonla, RebelNewsOnline, reclaimthenet, Red_Pill_Report, redicetv, redpillboy, RedPillDealer4833, redpillpharmacist, redvsbluepill, ReinerFuellmichEnglish, Reject_Agenda, reknowing, RepJamesComer, replytolinwood, RepMattGaetz, RepMTG, RepPatFallon, RepThomasMassie, RepublicLive, REPUBLICPRESS, ResistanceIsVictory, ResistanceTrench, ResistorNewswire, resistornewswireEUR, ResisttheMainstream, ResonantNews, REVALERS, RevalSkins, Revelations_and_Rabbit_Holes, REVOLT_MP4, RHBetting, Richardcitizenjournalists, ricwe123, RightSideBroadcastingNetwork, RiseGS, RISEMELBOURNE, riseofthenewmedia, riseUK, RiseUp4RojavaEng, risingharvest, River_of_Freedom, rnintel, RNN_Prisoners, RoastHimJim, robertfkennedyjr, RobertKennedyJr, robinmg, rocknrollgeopolitics, RoganOHandley, RogerStoneJr, ronin19217435, RoninoftheNight, RonJohnsonWI, rostov_glavniy_link, Royal_Endeavour, rsbnetwork, Rt_uncensored, rtnews_channel, rtnews_india, RTnews_unc3, RubikonDeutschland, RubikonVerlag, ruinwanderer, ruskitchen, russiabeyond, RussianBaZa, RussianMirrors, russiawaytogo, ruvidz, RWApodcast, RWMaloneMD, sahelintel2, saludprohibidaandreaskalcker, samidounnetwork, SantaSurfing, schizosteading, schobers, ScottPresler, ScottyMar10, seanhannity, secret_history1, SecretPlayerSpecial, SecurelyContactingCIA, SellUserIDs, SeniorChaplain, SenRonJohnsonUS, sensiblecatholicism, SeymourHersh, seznamzpravy, SGAnon_QQ, SGTnewsNetwork, shadowman2020, ShadowNewsNetwork, ShadowofEzra, ShadowOffEzra, ShallMain, ShankaraChetty, ShanxPennywise, ShroodAwakening, SicilianGorillian2, Sieg81, sig_up, skogsland, skriptsmartijndeutsch, Slavyangrad, slightlyoffensive, smartgardening, socalpatriotevents, solar_temple, solidaridad_esp, songofoil, SonsColumbia, SoulFoodforWarriors, Sound0fFreedom, source_ads, SourceLoveLight, SouthAfricaReports, SouthAfricaUnite, spacetcheese, SpeakerMcCarthy, speckzo, specobservationsww, Spirit_to_Go, SpriterTeam, sputnik_africa, SputnikInt_unc2, SpyGateDown, ssgeos_edu, ssgeosurvey, statistics_analytics_education, stayfreeworld, steve_bannon, SteveLaws19, stevesweeneyjournalist, stewpeters, STFNREPORT, stihiyaslov, stkirsch, stone_toss, stopCA, strategic_culture, StrayGrognak, studentsagainsttyrannyofficial, SunflowerSociety, Suriyak_maps, survival4u, survivethejive, susiety, SusLightWorker777, sylwie_sch, takeourborderback, TAndroidAPK, tarareade, tartariabrazil, TartariaBritannica, TartariaHistoryChannel, TARTARIAthetruth, tassagency_en, teamanons, techno_fog, TelegramTips, telonews_en, templeofthehermeticone, TexasLindsay, TEXASvsUSA, TG301AD, tg301military, TGAMEDIAespanol, the_clownworld, The_Gardeners_Store, The_Jerusalem_Post, The_Library_II, The_Revenant_Church, the_Right_People, the_woodlander, theamericantribune, TheApollonian2, theAureusPress, TheAustraliaProject,

yazichkii_temki, YKIchannel, youllfindout, youthfront, YPJInformation, yuliana_titaeva, zeeemedia, zeitlinie_der_liebe, zelenkoprotocol, zerohedge, ZND_Original, zoka200, zoomerwaffen08, ZY79Q

- Finnish language channels: aamulehti, Active_Helsinki, AkinLakiapu, AYYevents, Drummingforfreedom, finlandrebellionnews, gravitaatio, incoloursandvibrations, JanusTelegram, laskiaisrieha_info, MeKansa, mkrtiedotuskanava, MuutoksenPuolesta, QAnonFinland, Rapsodiapaivansana, RapsodiaUutiskanava, sananvap_perusoik_suomi, suurkulkue, tiedonvirta, uudenajanpalvelut, uutisetnews, uutishuone, vainhyviauutisia, valkohaalarit, valopaljastaa, visapollari, vpvirallinen, WHOnKainsainvaliseetSopimukset

- French language channels: academiachristiana, ActiveClubFrance, Actu17, actualiteFR, actudujour, adinadesouzy, adnm_live, ADNsequences, adyaan4, africaninitiativefr, Agoravox, ah2020_org_canal, AileaStick, aimsib, Alain_Escada_Officiel, alainlefouineurpatriote, AlainSoral, albanguillemois, ALeaument, alexandrahenrioncaude, alexandrefrussien, alexis_poulin, alexishauptphilo, almadufour, alonzikoa, alvarium_angers, ambrusfrance, Anais_Tea, angryvillon, AnimusFortis, AnonymeCitoyen, anticor_org, antipresse, antitheseinfo, antourtanbzh, arab_intel, arcbrun, archivescovid1984, archiveskadosh, ArdantAntoine, arnaudrobert, arthurhomines, arthursapaudia, artos6, associationromulusremus, assoclan, assoSLA, astgraphism, aubonsens, aubontouite_francais, auctorum, AurelienPradie, aurelientacheactu, aurelienverhassel, AuroraLorraine, auvergnenationaliste, Axe_de_la_Resistance, babylondecodedfr, badge_telepeage, baminfos, banounhelene, BaroudeursIDF, bastideBordelaise, beaurfabrice, beesbuzz, BibliothequePaienne, blocages2024, blocmtp, BobardsDor, bonnedroite, BonSens_org, boriskarpovblog, BOROWSKIMIKE, BrainlessChanel, breizhinfofficiel, BRICSTV, brigadesantigraphene, brunolemaire, BVoltaire, calibre_armes, calvinismmemes, Canal_DondeVamos, canal_MessihaJean, Canal_SNJ_CGT, CANALACTU_SLS, CanalNatio, CarolineLessard, cccoopp, CemilChosesATeDire, CercleBayard, cercleDL, cercleoswaldspengler, cerveauxnondisponibles, cestrosi, ceuxquinousgouvernement, cgt_medias, CH_Gallois, Chancla_div, chantalfrei_une_survivante_parle, chdeu_fr, cheikhjamel, Cheminade_SetP, chemtrails0, chloefinfosofficiel, ChriRodriguez, ChrisInfosTrumpAndCo, Christianophobie, christinecotton, ChristopheBechu, chroniques_conflit_ukraine, CitadelleLille, Civitas, civitas_suisse, clcinternational, ClemenceGuette, clementlanot, clermont_nc, clrpddp, cntso, cocreons, code_reinho_off, CohendeMeknes, CollectifCartonJaune, comitedu9mai, comploteur, complotix, Conscience_Progres, contre_attaque, controlemental, convoideleau2023, CorinneReverbelOfficiel, covidhub_ch, covidie, covidrecherchevente, crayonsflingueurs, crises_ponctuelles, croquettos, CrowdBunker, CRYPTOFOX_INFOS, CsapeACTU2023etDOC, CSIofficiel, Damienrieu, damoclesfrance, danielconversano, DEBOUTbordel, DefendEurop, defendsmarseille, DepechesCitoyennes, derniere_minute, desarmons, dessinssemaine, destoursetdeslys, dexterafrance, DIVIZIO1, DominiqueVerien, donbass_photos, donbassinsider, Dr_Astrid_Stuckelberger, DrAgret, DrSchweissdissi, Du_Labyrinthe_aux_Hypotheses, dupontaignan, dzaleumedia, EALS_Officiel, EcologistesAN, ecpofficiel, edlivres, egaliteetreconciliation, EgononOfficiel, EgountchiBehanzinOfficiel, elucid_media, ElusRNPdL, elysee, emmanuelmacron, enqueteJMT_protonmail, EquipeTopGun, erga_xx, ericcoquerel, EricZemmourOfficiel, eskouad, Esprit_Quantique, essenienkat, evraziafutur, ExcaliburTraduction, extremisme_et_curiosites, ExuvieEditions, f_philippot, FaireTesRecherches, faitsetdocuments, faux_dipllomes, fdesoucheofficiel, feteaubeton10_12, filinfoRA, fJ3ktIuvL_tkYzA0, florianpiana, fondationautes, ForteresseEurope, france_soir, FranceInsoumise, FranceinsoumiseAN, FranceNews24_Off, francereinfo, franciscusarmarius, franckriester, francoisasselineau, fraudedunomlegal, freedomradiofrance, frenchcrimes, frenchlivesmatter, FrenchWhistleblowers, frontmediatique, FTProck, FundatiaOgoranu, furie_francaise, fxbellamy, gabinjean3,

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gabriel_attal, gauchisteslibres, GavrocheFrance, GazaNewsPlus, gbouchet, generationfrexit, generationzemmour, geo_strategie, geoeconomie, geopolitika_fr, geopolitiqueprofonde, Geopolmix, GilbertCollard, golemsklub, GoodMorningEurope, grand_reequilibrage, graphicbruce, gregoryroose, groupeIDFR, GroupeLFI_A, gudparis, Guillaume_Bigot, hakounamatatatv, halterophilo, HauteFrequenceMondial, helixdijon, HerveRyssen2, hhoballah, hitlerismeetjovialite2, HocineLeDZ, HolitimeOrg, huffingtonpostFr, hussonlibrespropos, IdeoChoc, imamrezafr1, info0701world, infoblocagefrance, infocomcgt, infodefFRANCE, infolineGJ, INFOSCERTIFIEES, infoscienceterre, InfosPartage, InfoZAD_A69, INSIDETHETRUTH, Inspirationducoeur, InstitutBrennus, InstitutILIADE, institutlaboetie, intelligence_economique, intelligence_strategique, intelligenceeconomique, InvestigAction2004, IRFMx, isabellesurply, islam_veridique313, ISSEP_Lyon, jackygoyy, jaffnacanal, Janet13_vid, javiermileifrance, jean_eudesgannat, jeannetraduction, jedefendsmonenfant, jereinforme, jeunenationcom, jeunesdoc, JeunesseAlternative, jeunistan02, JeVeuxToutSavoirMaintenant, JLMelenchon, JocelynePTraduction, johngaultierv, JonathanSturel, joparadisekeywest, JordanBardella, jourounuit, jqhnspartan, jr_biz, julien_amador, jylgallou, kairos_presse_officiel, kalashglock, KASKADIAFAKTO, katehonFR, KatyaLycheva, kentrashow, KimJongUnique, KlaTV_FR, kompromatmedia, kontrekulture, kopylovakatya, KorserNantes, kouamouo, l_anticonformiste, L_insoumission, la_briens, la_nouvelle_france, lacagoule1938, LaChaineHumaine, lacocardeetudiante, lacoursedelaliberte, lactionfrancaise, lafoianotrecreateur, LaFranceinsoumise44, lafrancelibre31, laguerrecontrelenom, Lajnef, LaMarcheDesNormands, laminutecryptofr, LaNatureCommeSocle, lanouvellelibrairie, lansquenets, LaParoleDesSaints, lappeldelaforetvivantsensemble, laroseblancheFR, LaVeriteCensureeoff, laveritelibere, lavoixducamp, Le360fr, le7_59perpignan, le_memorieux, LeaFrct, LeCanal17, LechoeurdesEnfants_Phare, LeCourrierDeLindien, ledeclencheur, LeFacteurCanal, legitimepreference, LeGrandReveil, lejournaldelinsoumission, lemaquispce, lemorarouen, lemurdelatlantique, lenarratif_info, LeNouveauMedia, LePartiDesEuropeens, leperepeinard, les_amis_de_Bugault, Les_Crises, les_prohibes, lesalonbeige, lesamiesdessoulevements, LesBraves, LESDIFFUSEURSDEVERITES, LesHommesAuMilieuDesRuines, lesinsurges, lesnatifsparis, lesnormaux, LesPatriQts, lesremedescontrelenom, lesRepublicains, lestemeraires, lesyndicatGJ, leurplan, leveil2022, leveilapreslelongsommeil, leveilduLys, libertasfr, libertyRe, librairievincent, LigneDroite, liguedumidi, ligueligerienne, LiliBellule, limbo_officiel, livrenoir, Livrenoirmedia, LLP_News, loeildadam, lotrecgraphiste, Lucien_Lacour, LuminisParis, luminoterapy, lutteantinometgrandreset, lvslmedia, LyonPopulaire, Madridistasdelmundoo, MagazineNexus, maitreXOFFICIEL, Male_Sigma_France, manifestactions, ManonAubry, manuelbompard, marc_herstalle, MarcelD442, marcguyon, mariannemaximi2022, marinelepen, MarionMarechal, mathildepanot, matthiastavel, maudinmalin, maxime_leroy, MBocock, mdsinfos, mediainfocitetv, MediasPresseInfo, meduananoctua, Megamachina, Memelnews, MemoriaNatio, meteo60, mha_aatpub, MichelJeanDomi1, mikeborowski1, MingaNews, Mizart_gilberted_avec_2_sucres, momotchiii, MoroccoIntel, mouvementnation, myl_traductions, nationalismeetbotanique, nationalistesfr, NatureBiologie, negah_iran_1, NemesisParis, netizentv, NewsStormArchives, nfaure, Nicolas_Bay, nicolasbouvier, NoBrainInside2, node_of_time_fr, nomos_tv, NotFound_4_04, NOtoUSA, notrebondroitofficiel, nouveaupresent, NouvelleDroite, Novelum_Carcassonne, nudgemarketing, nvlpalestine, observateur_continental, observatoiredujournalisme, ObservatoireID, observelemonde, occidentisfr, odinisme, OeilHorusNMW, Ondes2Choc, ONESTalternative, onfaitquoimaintenant, oniratousenenfer, OPERATIONMAIRIES, oremusofficiel, OriflammeRennes, ouestmoncycle, OuvreTesYeuxOTY, OVALmedia_Francais, ozlecarolo, palbiges, Palestine_Agenda, PanahianFR, ParisFierte, parisnatio, parisvoxinfo, parousialaurentjames, PartiCommunautaireNeoeurasien,

partidelafrance, PartiRenaissance, pasdejo2024, paulvannier, PBlanrue, penolacuenta, pentagqone, PEPS_conf, perkutmedia, perpective_africaine, perpignanliberte, PeterColumns, PeterElBaze, PhdeVilliers, Pierre_GTIL, pierreantoineplaquevent, planetes360, plateformepatriotique, polemia_fr, PourLaVie_PourToujours, Pq14Es04Ne63, prenons_nous_en_main, PressTVFr, primalinea161, PutschMedia, PVardon, qglemedialibre, qode17, quantumleaptraduction, quartierlibretv, quitafricanow, quoi2news, r7media_off, r_souche, radio_quebec, radiomeridienzero, RaLibr, raoult_didier, rapportsdeforce, rassemblementnational, RebellionOSRE, reconquete_off, redangers, reinfocovid_officiel, reinfocovidquebec, reinfolescollectifs, Reinformation2point0, rejoins_les_V_V, Relais_info_fr, relaisinformation, remparts2lyon, remseeks, RenaudCamusTelegram, Repaire_k, res01S2LV1, resilientstvchannel, resistancedelaplandemie, resistancepaysanne, resistants_fr, resterlibre, retourauvivant, reveuseeveilleee, rgnr_fr, RI_ReseauInternational, rnloireatlantique, RomainGuerin, rtfrancais, RTFrance_unc2, russiabeyond_fr, russie_telegram, russieenlive, russiejournal, russiepolitic, RussorthZ, russosphere, SachaHoulie, Salim_Laibi_LLP, Samuel_Lafont, sarahjaneiffra, savoirlibre, scazebonne, sciencecovid, sectionatlante, Sentinelle_Invisible, Serge_Lorber_Manifestations, silvanofanclub, SinishaMILINOV, SLS_INFOS, SortieDeRoute_A69, SOS_Donbass, soschretiensdorient, souldroplets, soutien_gars_Romans, soutienASMIP, souvenir_normand, Stanislas_Berton, stanislasrigault, stefancuvelier, Steph_Sejourne, Stephane_Ravier, stephane_sejourne, StephaneRavier, steuckers, stock_infos_PEC, stoparmingisraelfrance, StoryOfBlackBond, strategie_militaire, strategika, StreetReporters1, sylviamiamiofficiel, tass_fr, TechnologiesFrance, tele7jours, TelegramTipsFR, tenesoun, thaisdescufon, TheDivinePlan, theochallandenevoret, Theoriedelacoincidence, thinker_view, thomasjolypdf, thomasovitch, trottasilvano, Tvlibertes, TVLofficiel, udcgt80, UDCGTNord, ugobernalicis, ukr_leaks_fr, ultreiactu, Un_etrehumain, UniteSud, unjoursansnous, vaccingoy, valeriebugault, valeursactuellesmag, vdar_avocat, VemHiuTyDy, vendeevenge, VeriteDiffusee, verityfrance, vers_les_etoiles, VexillaGalliae, vigimedias, VincentLapierre, virili_leaks, Visages_de_France, VisegradPostFR, Viv_publication, viveleuropevideos, vivre_sainement_reel, vivrecorrectement, vivreenrussie, VivreEuropeen, VoieduGuide, vvvvvincFRA, welovetruth, weshlasmala, WhiteReset, WilliamMartinetDepute, WiseAnalyzeDCA, wojnicz_me, WORLD_AFFRANCHIS, XavierBazin, y_files_fr, YoussefHindi, yoyo_officiel, yvbenedetti, Zentropa451, ZKX43, ZZ_0Z_Z0ZZ_fr

- German language channels: A100stoppen, ab_mc, abendlanddeutschland, AbgefahrenesLeben, abnobasw, AbsicherungNachwelt, abusedchildrenmatter, Achgut_TichysEinblick, Achimklein_SCHLAGLICHTER, ACHSEDERWAHRHEIT, achseostwest, AchtungReichelt, aconitumanimus, Activistenmemes, adanostogo, aeon_offiziell, aerzte, Aerzte_fuer_den_Frieden_Werte, aerztefueraufklaerung, aerztefueraufklaerungoffiziell, AfD_Anhalt_Bitterfeld, AfD_Bayern, AfD_Berlin, AfD_Bitterfeld_Wolfen, AfD_Brandenburg, afd_chemnitz, AfD_Diepholz_KV, AfD_Fraktion_Erfurt, afd_hochsauerlandkreis, AfD_Koeln, afd_kv_mittelthueringen, afd_oberhavel, afd_thl, AfDBamberg, afdbrennpunkt, AfDCottbus, afddresden, afdfraktionBB, afdfraktionberlin, AfDFraktionLeipzig, afdfraktionnrw, AfDFulda, afdinfokanal, AfDkanalde, afdkempten, afdkreisverbandbautzen, afdkvosl, AfDLandesgruppeBrandenburg, AfDLandtagBayern, AfDNiedersachsen, AfDOderSpree, afdrlp, afdsachsen, afdsaxlt, AfDSchleswigHolstein, afdstuttgart, afdthueringen, afdwalter, afdwestthueringen, afdzerbst, affirmation2211, AG_Kindeswohl_Kanal, AgeOfMaranthaScience, agfriedenbremen, agfriedendiebasis, agjugend, AGkoerperundgeist, ahatlutherking, Ahnen_Ursprung, ahnenblut, ahnenerbesigskald, ahobio, ainyrockstar, airlinersforhumanity, airlinersforhumanityat, Akademie_Lebensberatung, akademiewien, akasha_morphisches_feld, akasha_tv, Aktion_red, aktionantifaleipzig, aktionen_visionen_fulda_kassel, AktionReaktionInfo, AktionsbuendnisOstschweiz, aktionsmelder, Aktionsticker_Leinemasch, Aktionswochen,

aktivdex, AktivesWien, AktivismusBewerbung, aktivistmann, Aktuelle_Lichtblicke, aktuelleenergien, albertdergentleman, albertknobel, Alex_fragt_ihr_antwortet, Alexa_fragt_nach, alexamachtdasLichtan, alexander_ehrlich, alexander_wiesner_afd, AlexanderTodorKostic, AlexanderTuschinski, alexanderwallasch, alianza_naturaleza, aliensbestfriend, AlKreida, AlleMenschensindwillkommen, allesau, AllesAusserMainstream, alleswasdubrauchstpositiv, AlleswasduzumLebenbrauchst, AllgaeuARTich, allversum, alschner_klartext, Alter_Suedschwede, AlternativeFuerDE, alternativenachrichten1, alternaTV, altonajunge, AmadeuAntonio, AmLagerfeuerMitUwe, amorveritatis, anarchismusDE, ANARCHOCODE, anarchojack, AndiBe_nachrichten, andrea_drescher, andreas_kalbitz, andreasgalau, andreasnothing, AndreasPoppFinanzfragenWasTun, andrekrengel, andrerasv, andyausarizona, andysUAkanal, AnettGatzka, AngelaAusPoing, ANGELONEWSTELEGRAM, angrycaptains, anhangerdeslichtes333111000gott, AnjaReiche_herzradikal, AnjasKanal, ANLEITUNGKOLLOIDEN, Anons17, Anonymous_DACH, anonymousnews_org, AnonymousRebelsUnited, AnonymousSchweizOrginal, AnP_Magazin, ansageorg, ansgararyan, antiautoritaere_aktion, AntifaAufklaerung, antifanordost, Antifaschistische_Filmreihe, AntifaZeckenbiss, antiilluminaten, Antikonservativ, Antimain_Stream, AntiSozialismus, AntiSpiegel, AntiSpiegelOffizieller, antistaa, antistoelzer, AntiZensurProgramm, Antworten, Anwaelte_fuer_Aufklaerung, APatzwahl, AperioMedia, apoduesseldorf, apollonews_de, apolut, AramChristus, archenoack, ArchivWahrheit, argonerd, AriniHeilendesBewusstSEIN, ArmeeRundSchau, arminius01, arminius_erben, ArminRohde, Aronialand, AronMorhoff, art_seewald, Arteficial_Intelligence2022, artikel5, asklyt, assangesrache, AstroDoQu, astrozeit, asu1kmu, ATAHDM, atehsavideos, atlasinitiative, attiladerkluge, auf1info, auf1tv, auf_merker, aufarbeitungsinitiative, aufbruch1996, aufbruchfrieden, Aufdecker, Aufdecker1230, aufklaerung2020, AufklaerungFuerDeutschland, AuFKreuzlingen, Aufrecht_SH, aufrechtbernkanal, aufrechtch, AufrechtThurgau, aufstehen_bewegung, AUFSTIEG5DOFFIZIELL, aufzurwahrheit, AugenAufAA, AugenAufMA, AugenAufMAVideos, aus_Liebe_vegan, autarkes_leben, AutarkGesund, AutokorsoBerlinInfo, Autokorsofreiburg, AutoKorsoMuc, AutokorsoNeubrandenburg, AutonomieundSolidaritaet, ayawasgeht, Ayse_Meren_HP, azatro, azkoeln, b_achim, ba_bremen, BabylonUSA, Baden_Wuerttemberg_steht_auf, BaerbockPress, Balaclavagraphics, barbara_numerologie330, Barbarossa_SMGI, bargeldistfreiheit, bargeldzukunft, barucker, basagehtspazieren, Basisradio, bastaberlin, bastelgenie, Bauern_Verbraucher_geeint_Kanal, BaumdesLebens, bavarianwhitehats, bayern_steht_zusammen, Bayern_Vernetzung_Gruppen, BayernStehtZusammenTermine, bayrischQreme, BdAhnen, BeateProemm, BeatrixvStorch, beauty_ernaerung, beauty_of_resistance, BefreiterBlick, behindthematrix, beischneider, beitragsblocker, beiunsdochnicht, bekenntniszudeutschland, belakowitsch, benarslanofficial, benediktkaiser, benjamin_d_nolte, benjaro_gesundheit, benjaro_tierbedarf, benjarosicherheit, bennybenjaro, BergheimInfo, bergstadttelegram, berlin2502, berlinmarkbrandenburg, BerlinOnlineTV, berlinstehtauf, bernie006, bestmoeglichegesundheit, BestOfAFD, bettinaberlin, bettinagorzolla, bewegung_zwickau_archiv, bewegunghalle, BewegungLeipzigQD341, BewegWas, BewegWasAnkuendigungen, bewusst_vegan_froh, bewussterwerden, BewusstFreiLebendigSein, Bewusstkritisch, bewusstseinm, bewusstwerdungwahrheitsfindung, beyondhistory, BGLehre, BiancaHoeltjeKanal, bibeltreuergottesdienstlandshut, Bielefeldstehtauf_infokanal, BifFidU, bild_de, BILDERstattWorte, Bildungsprotest2023, biologisch_frei, BirgitBessin, BitchBotBoiiLive, bitcoinblogde, Bitte_Mitdenken, bitteltv, bjoernbanane, Bjoernblumberg, BjoernHoeckeAfD, bjoernkawecki, BlackoutNewsDE, BlaupauseTV, blaupausetv_mv, bleiberechtskaempfeberlin, bleibgesund528, bleibtstark, blicknachosten, Blickoeffnung, Blickwinkel, blitzwissen, blklgnwear, blockIAA, Blue_Water_Osmosefilter,

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joergdornau, joergurbansachsen, joinRESISTANCEChannel, Josef_Ender, jouwatch, JReichelt, juergenpohlafd, jugendblockbautzen, jugendinfo, JulesHatesFrank, JulsMusik, Junge_Freiheit, JUNGE_FREIHEIT_Official, junge_welt, jungealternativenrw, jungealternativeschwaben, jungealternativesh, jungenationalisten, Junges_Blut, Jungetat, jungeuropa, justnow_news, kaddy_go, kaelbchenrettung, kaibrenner, kaiorak, kaiser_Natron, kaisermemes, Kaisertreu_1871, KaiservonChina, kaiserzeit, KaiStuht, kakaoseminar, Kampf_fuer_unsere_Zukunft, KanalCSAbramowitsch, KanalTobiasNews, kanalxnet, Kandelistueberall, Kandelteam2020, karaoke_sause_3000, KarinSchatzBaechtiger, Karl_Lauterbach, karlsruher_platanen_bleiben, karolineseibt, karstenhilsepolitiker, Kasperkast, Katalog_der_Gesundheit, katastrophen_blackout, KatastrophenvorsorgeFL, KateBono, kategoriec_support, katehonDE, katersmottenkiste, kathimuxel, Kathnet, KatjaGelbwesten, KatjaUndHolgerNLC, KaufmannAfD, kayuweziegler71, KBPokWpUhjswODYy, KDN2013, KeineA39, keineA44, KeineA49, kenjebsen, kerimkakmaci, kerstintenn, keshemagrav, Kesselbunte, kesselstream, kettneredelmetalle, kgr161, KiansExmuslimBlog, kiel_diegrossemeuterei, KilezMore, KILLUMINATI_TV, Kinder_schuetzen, kinder_stehen_auf_news, kinder_und_corona_kongress, kinderderzukunft_kanal, kinderdeskrieges, KininigenInfo, KlagemauerTV, KlagePATEN_eu, klar525, KlardenkenTV, Klardenker_Kanal, klarmann_ac, Klartext2021Gemeinsam, Klartext2021Gemeinsam2, klartext_hohenlohe, klartext_rheinmain, KlartextBaum, klarundmutig, KlarWorte, KlausEsserNRW, klausstoeber, kleinwaechter, KlemensKilicTelegram, klima089, klimacamp_muc, KlimaKanal, KlimaMaerchen, klimaneustart, klimasektenderfilm, Klinik_Personal_Steht_Auf, klio_magazin, koelnistaktiv, koeniginnenrunde, KoenigreichDeutschland, kofnerAfD, kolibrikollektiv, Kollateralkonto, kollegahboss, kollektivesbewusstsein_zeit, Kolosseum, kombaat_nonkonformist_rap, kommunistischeorganisation, Konferenzraum, KonjunktionTelegram, KonsequentFreiOffiziell, konstantin_music, KonstantinNotz, kontrafunk2, kontrakulturerfurt, koppreport, korrespondomi, kosmischeMission, kpoewien, kraeuterkeller, Kraftdeinergedanken, krah_direkt, Krahea, kranichkanal, krasserguru, krautzone, krebserkrankung_wo_hilft_was, krefelderforum, kreis_pb_steht_auf, krieg_im_jemen, krieger_deslichts, kriegerindesherTzens, kriegskinder_de, KriegsKorrespondent, krisenrat, krisenvorsorge_Paderborn, KrisenvorsorgeFakten, kristin_brinker, kritisch_bleiben, KritischerKanal, kryptoinvestmentbrief, Kryptopreneur, Kuelken, Kulturfestung, Kulturstudio, kulturzentner, Kurdisches_Zentrum, kurze_Vids, kurze_Vids_Themen, kurze_Vids_Umfragen, kzshs, L12MussBleiben, L3ktor, laborpandemie, lachenbisderarztkommt, LachenMachtFreude, lachma, lageberichte, Lambsdorff, Landvolk_schafft_Verbindung, LangemannTV, Langen_steht_auf, lapazmusikofficial, larshuenich, LarsKuppiMdLSachsen, larsschieske, LarsWienand, laura_schneider_love, lauterdenken, lauterprotest_kanal, Lautgedacht_Heimathland, leandermerlinvonkraft, LeaveNoOneBehindInfo, lebe_gesund, lebedeinegesundheit_PDF, Lebensfreude_JoyfulMind, Lebensgemeinschaft_Dorfleben, lebensglut, Lebensmittelmarkt, lebensmuthotline, lederhosenrevolte, leftsidemedia, leftvision, LegitimCrypto, LegitimNews, lehonaku, lehrergegenkinderimpfung, leinemasch, leipzigspaziert, Leisnig, LeonKozma, LeuchtturmARD, LeuchtturmLU, Leutnant92, LevanaVerbund, liberalismus_freiheitdieichmeine, Licht_Musik, Lichtbotschaften_SherinShanaya, LichtKraftSuggestion, LICHTMENSCHORGONIT, LichtSeinMB, lichtsrbeiter, lichtweiser, lichtweltverlag, Liebe_Bedingungslose_Liebe, liebergottganzlogisch, lieberlibertaer, Lieblings_Bauer, LiedermacherFylgien, liepsenverlag, lifehackpower, lifestylenews, LindemannMdA, linke_th, linkezeitung, lionedler, LIONMediaNews, LIONMediaTV, LITSlookintothesky, LKNews2, LkwTraktorBusskorso, Lobaubleibt, lockdownviehler, Loesungskanal, LoeweJudas, LoewenrudelKlangDerFreiheit, Loewenstark_Gesundheit, Loewentatze, lohreytraining, LookUpToTheSky17, looseafd, louiselhay, luegenpresse_muss_weg, lueneblog,

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LukasGeorgSchwarz, lukreta, lustigachim, LutherLeaks, lutzbachmann, machtfrieden, machtgutelaune2021, macklemachtgutelaune, Mad_In_Germany, MadMaxGross, maesemedia, Magdeburg13032021, Magie_Hexen_und_Druiden, mahnmalgegendasvergessen, MahnwacheLangnau, Mahnwachen_Schweiz, MAHUMO21, mainstreamhoerigkeit, MainzFFG_Demokanal, MajorThorstenJansen, makita_service_partner_potsdam, mandyhaekelt, ManovaMagazin, ManuelMuellner, maonatv, maphy, maraswelt, maraswelt_rezepte, Marc_Friedrich, Marcel_unterwegs, marcelbarzbackup, marcoginzel, MarcoKurz, MarcoRima, marcsturmprivat, maresspirit, marfen2019, maria_original, MariaundTila, Marieallin, marioamenti, marktplatzgd, markus_lowien, MarkusDanIntern, markusmingers, markuswagnerafd, martinkohlmann, MartinRutter, martinsellnerIB, martinsellnervideos, martinsichertinfo, MartinSonneborn, MartinSonneborn1, martinvincentz, MartyMcKay, MarvinTNeumann, marxengelsleninstalin, Mary_Illmiller, Maskenverbot, massvoll, MathiasPriebe, matrixcoaching1, matrixreportblog, Matthes_Haug, MatthiasHelferich, matthiaslangwasser, MatthiasMatussek, maxfeed_news, maximaleGesundheit, maximilianpuetz, Maxmordhorst, MaxOpposition, mayakalender, MayrGerry, MDBsmash, mdl_boehm, Med_Beds, Media_Grafik_Design, MediaGuerillaBerlin, mediainformationcenter, medien_ecke, medienIN, Medienzensur, mediummitherz, MedizinischesChlordioxidSeminar, medusa_auge, MehrDemokratieWagen, MehrLinks, MehrWertWissen, Mein_LEUCHTTURM, Meine_Wahrheit, MeineDNEWS, Meinungsfreiheit_2_0, meinungsverbrechen, MelnykAndrij, menschenuntersich, MenschheitsfamilieRhein, menschlich_werte_schaffen, Menschliches, MentalHealthDetox, MetaInfoAktiv, Metapedia_Deutsch, metaperspektiven, metropolchronicles, mh171702Q2Q, michael_hauke, michaelbrueck90, MichaelHeizmann, MichaelNehls, michaelrhikozr, michaelwellerafd, michaelwendlerlive, michel_michael_wittwer, Michel_NRx, miesenews, mikeammorgenofficial, mikemoncsek, milanrot, MilenaPreradovic, MilitaerNews, militaersichtung, MILsagtNEIN, mimfreiheit, MindBlowTV, mini_ma, MiriamHope_Original, MiRo_SPD, mischpoker, misesde, MissWahlen, MisterBubble, miteinander_mutig_sein, Mitfahrgelegenheiten, MitteldeutschlandTV, mittelerdetv, miwi_info, mkdnds, mkl1960, MMnewsTV, mo_demo_hgw, Mobilitaetswende, Mobilitaetswendecamp2023, MoellerTH, momobewegung, montagsdemofreiberg, montagsdemoleipzig, Mopf_Laechelen, morgaineofficial, morningdew1904, motherdrum, Movimiento_Disidente, moyarossiyade, mr_marcus_fuchs, mrsannafreedom, mspezial, muehle_cottbus, muenchenstehtauf, MuldentalStehtAuf, multipolar_magazin, MunkeltMan, Muratoezkan, MuslimeFuerWahrheit, Mut_zurWahrheit, Mutflash, Mutigmacher_Kanal, MutIstAllesWasDuBrauchst, mux_mastermann, MWGFD_Kanal, mysterien, MysteryAndMore, mystischesPYR, N_Licht_L, NachDenkSeiten_DE, nachrichten_spanien, nachrichtenaufde, nachrichtenportal, NachrichtenPresse, NachrichtenWelt, Nachrichtenwelt, Nachrichtenwelt_TV, nachschau, NahOstInfo, nahverkehrbln, nanopartikel_ausleiten, naomiseibt, narraktiv, NasireaDeepState, nationalrevolutionaer, natuerlichpepper, Natur_Plus, naturalnobility, NaturgesetzeEwigeEiche, naturkunde, NatURLeiNwand, naturnahdurchsjahr, naturtraumgeorgshoehe, NautikaSpeechOriginal, NDPix, NDS_Hinweise, NDSoffiziell, ndvnews, NESARA_GESARA, NetNewsExpress, Netzwerk_bibeltreuer_Christen, Netzwerk_KRiStA, NetzwerkkritischerExperten, Netzwerksicherheit, neu5GUntersuchungsAusschuss, neue_erde, NeueMedizinBibliothek, NeueMitteilung, neuesausrussland, NeuesWissen, neulandrebellion, neunminuten, neustadt_steht_auf, neustart0, neutralesoesterreich, Neuzeit_Spirit, NeuzeitNachrichten, neverforgetnikiblog, NewFreeSpirit, News1717, news_aus_oesterreich, newsflashnews, newsfloriansondershausen, newsmix_kaukasus, newsmix_ukraine, newsninfochannel, Nextie1, NextLevelBackup, NextLevelOriginal, nichtmehralle, NichtOhneUnsPotsdam, Nichtsals, NicisSuchenachderWahrheit, nicoleberufungmensch, nicotanets,

niemeyeroffiziell, nikgerassimow, NIKITA_twitter, nikolaibinner, NinaHallmann, ninamaleikaoffiziell, nityategram, NiUS_de, NIWESNichtsIstWieEsScheint, nixistwieesscheint, NixistwieesscheintSelbsthilfe, nixMoscheeinDE, no_factcheckers, No_Pasaran2022, node_of_time_DE, NOMORELOOP, Nonmedia2, NoNWO2020, norberthaeringde, nordfeuer, Nordpol_2020, NordstreamStattRuin, Normalitaet_v2, Nos6_GEl_YBmMGEy, novemgoldnews, npd_sachsen, NRapEntertainment, NRW_erwacht, NrwNews, nsch_2021, ntvde, ntvruskrise, NuernbergerProzess2, NuitDeboutMuenchenLivestreams, Nuoviso, nur_positive_nachrichten, nureineminutekaddy, nworeset, NYX_Memes, nyx_news, oberberg_bewegt_sich, oberelbe, OberhavelTrommler, oberpfalz_revolte, Oberst_a_D_MaxEder_NONSIBI_NEU, occupiednews, odessa1995, OffenbarungEndzeit, offenesMikrofon, OffGes, ohnekerosinnachberlin, okkultesWissen, okkultwissen, Oldschoolrecord, OlgaPetersenAfDTG, Oli_VR, oliredet2, oliverflesch, oliverjanich, oliverjanichh, olivesenst, ollizdiary, OllyReinhard, om_noizzes, OmasgegenRechtsLE, onlineguerilla, oposrecords, ORGINALBernburgstehtauf, orgullosurofficialcl, original_beipackzettel, osaft007, oschatz_lebt_sei_teil_davon, OskarAtzingerMdL, Ostermarsch_Karlsruhe, ostern23, osteuropakanal, ostnews_faktencheck, ostseekrabbe_mv, ottolange, outdoor_germany, outoftheboxtv, OutoftheBoxTV_Kanal2, OVALmedia, OvertonMagazin, oweschattauer, PaddyBrasco, paderborn_finanzen, paderborn_frieden, paderborn_gesundheit, paderborn_klima, PalaestinaSolidaritaetDuisburg, palais64, panarchistnetworkofficial, pandemimimi, pankalla, PanOptimum, pantaraytv, Pantos_TV, PapkeGerhard, paragafendschugel, paragraph32, paranaut, PariEssenz, patrickpoppel, Patrioten, Patrioten_Nuernberg, PatriotenOschatz, PatriotHelmut, patriotischestimmedeutschlands, patriotischesWeinviertel, patriotnews, PaulaPCay, paulbrandenburg, paullamesch, paxterramusica, pboehringer, pcrecords, peacecrowd, peggyjgalic, pegidaoriginal, PEPEsWelt, PerinMusik, PerlenDesTages, Permakultur_PEACE, perspektiveon, pestizidfrei, peter_nhjellow_ganz, peterborbe, peterfelserMdB, petermtextonly, peterschreiber, pewola, pforzheimrevolte, Pfulsk, PhantomSchweiz, pharma_leaks, philippkruse, PhiooWW, phizzo_official, pianoacrosstheworld, Pilzwaldfreunde1, pit_mediathek, pit_skywatcher, pizzagate_archiv, plasma_heilung, platznehmen, ploetzlich_und_unerwartet, Pockenaffen, polifa_channel, politik_fuer_blondinen, politikgame, PolitikSpezial, POLITIKundMEDIEN_STUTTGART, politische_bilderspruecke, politische_skandale, PolitischeBilder, PolitischerHumor, Polizeigewalt, PositiveFrequenzen, positivgo, postillon_satire, postvacfussball, pravdorub11, PreiseRunterLE, prellmeister, premmanis, presse_org, Pressefunde, pressmw, privatinvestor, PROCHEMNITZ, ProfHockertzz, ProfSucharitBhakdi, projekt_immanuel, Projekt_Matrix, Prolligans, Propaganda_Analyse, propaganda_medien, propapanda666, prosvetagermany, protectchildhood, ProtestHessen, protestkarte, prototelegram, Protschka, ProVisionsImpulse, Prozessbeobachter, prvcyworld, psychologieaktuell, psychologische_berater, punikoff, putin

- Greek language channels: alarmcall, Alitheies_Phoinikeon, anazitiseis, athenscene, AvgerinosMoscow, azh188, CivilDisobedienceGR, ClinkerCM, corona_Greece, CretanYouthl, ellinikiafipnisis, Emeis_oi_Anthropoi, epanen, Foteini_Istoria, GreekCHDEurope, hellasdefenders, hellenictrain_athenssub_pel, Ideoxwros, infodefGREECE, Kraniotis_Thomas, KYRIARXEIA_ELLINON, LampriniThoma, leblorikzov, MariaDenaxa, nikosklitsikas, NIO_LAND, Nomoteleiaki_Eleftheria, orthodoksia, peripolemou, polemikosantapokritis, prphellas, prwthgrammh, RedLineTelegram, rusembgreece, seisaxthia, teamQ17, thersitisnew, tm_nea, VOTANOTHERAPEIA, wap_el, WFAGR, xrisiavgi
- Italian language channels: AASIB, agambella, agendadeldissenso, albelixchannel, AlbertoBagnai, ALBERTOFERRARINI, alertHPVvax, alessandralomonaco, alessandrofusillo, AlessandroGalloEskander, alessiomuceliufficiale, AletheiaOSINT, alfaomegachannel, alleanza3, AleanzaItalianaStop5G, alpha2020omega, alzatiitaliaofficial,

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amaryllide, ambrusitalia, anarcolibertari, Andrea_lucidi, andreabonazzacpi, andreacolombini, andrearamusic, AndreaTosattoOfficial, AndreaZambranoNews, andreazhok, anonymatica, ansagram, ansaita, antivirusclan, antonellawerner, antonioporto73, aqtzq17, arcapacis, arlon_stok, AroundJuventus, ArsenaleKappa, ascuolasenzabavaglio, asimmetrieorg, assangeitalia, associazione_ContiamoCi, associazionearbitrium, assoluto, athens710, AtlanticoQuotidiano, AURUMOfficialChannel, Avv_Mauro_Sandri_MODULI, avvcinquemani, avvdepetro, avvocati_liberi, Awake432hz, BallDontLieDude, BarabittMilano, baseitaliaweb, BastaGD, biancalauragranato, biosimbologia, bloccoarezzo, Bloccopiacenza, bloccostudentescoavellino, bloccostudentescobrescia, bloccostudentescolecce, BloccoStudentescoNazionale, bloccoverona, blogmattoni, blogSabinoPaciolla, BolganLoretta, BolganStudieSalute, bordernights, BorderNightsOfficial, BottegaDellePercezioni, BravagliosWarRoom, brughiere, BS_AbruzzoMolise, bscagliari, bstorino, BSvarese, buffonatedistato, ByobluOfficial, canaleFAHRENHEIT912, canaleliberacoscienza, canalemiracolomilano, canalemontesano, canali_offerte, carceriinrivolta, carlorovelli, carrinof, CASADELSOLETV, casapoundnapoliufficiale, casapoundufficiale, CaucusMarche, cclgm, CDCPiuSalute, CDS_testimonianze_Italia, Ce_SEM, centogiornidaleoni, cesaresacchetti, channelzzzme, childresQueitaliachannel, chinaly, circoloanarchicolafaglia, circoloculturaleanarchicocarrara, cittadifirenzeufficiale, clarastatello, claudioealberto, claudiomessora, climatewatch, CLN_resistenza, clnlaziocanale, clnoggi, collettivoshaoshan, columbusinformazione, comedonchisciotte_org, comedonchisciotteorg, cominitesta, comit4to, comitato_bielorussia, comitatoascoltami, comitatocentrale, ComitatoDonbass, comitatofortitudo, comitatoliberipensatori, Comune_di_Venezia, comunecagliari, comunicazionePd, confederezionelegale, consenso_disinformato, ContiamoCiLombardia, controbreaknews, controinf, contronarrazione, conventobolsena, coordinamentounitarioTiPalestina, CoprifuocoLive, corrieretoscano, corsipuntoit, corvelva1993, coscienza2020, cosimomassaro, Covid19_Guerra_Clima, CovidTruffa, CovidTruffaFanaticiReligiosi, CovidTruffaFintiOppositori, CovidTruffaLibri, criscersei, Crit93, CronacheDiCieloeTerra, CUDIECN, cultura_itru, cyberlawzik, dallapartedeglioppressi, dalpopoloitalianoconamore, danilohardy, dariodangelo, darionardella, darsipace_marcoguzzi, databaseitalia, davide_zedda, daviderossilib, davidetutino, debitoedemocrazia, Demolishthehoax, DemosTv24, dentrolanotizia, dentrolanotizia1, dereinzige2, dereinzigeitalia, detoxedinfotelegram, dicosicontiamoci, Diegodibonito, Difenderelasalutedeibambini, difendersiora, difesaminori, digitalnewsit, dissensomedico, distopia2punto0, dodiciraggi, donbassitalia, drbarbarabalanzoni, dreyfuslive, durezzadelvivere, ecodelnord, economiciscenari, elettrodomestici, elettronelibero, enricaperucchietti, enzodifrenna, EsameDiRealta, escapefromthematrix, esserecoscienza1, Esteri, estero24hnews, eticadigitale, etinarcadia_ego, eunomis, europadelsud, evncov, evolutamente, facciamofintache, fahrenheit2022news, FdGregge, fdiufficiale, feddit, fedefrancesconi, fffitalia, filmiltestimone, FiorangelaFiorangela, FKMAGNVS, focus24hnews, fondazionepensierosolido, forzadelpopolo, francescoamodeo, francescocapoce, Franco_Fracassi, FraQuibla, fratotolo, FreeAssangeItalia, freeripley, frequenzediliberta, Fronte_Comunista, frontedellaresistenza, FronteSovranista, FSNews, fulviodiblasi, G4M3OV3R, gandalf_19, genoacfc, Geopoliticalcenter, geopoliticalcenterfb, geopoliticamente, Geopolitika_it, geraldomatemagico, gianieugenio, gianlucalamberti, gianlucamarletta, giardinishop, GioDiT, giorgiobianchiphotojournalist, GiovaniITALIARurali, Giovanni832, giovannialbanese, giovannitoti, giulamaschera0, giuseppemasala, GiuseppeSalamone, GiusLit, givimi52, GLMDJ, gospanews, greenpasschronicles, guerraniger, guerrieriperlaliberta, httpR2aVkMTA0, hurriya_info, ibex_edizioni, icontinontornano, ideeazione, identitaeterritorio, igorgargiulo1, IlariaBifarini, ilcanarinonellaminieradicarbone, ilContrappuntodiEntreri, ilCoraggioDelDubbio, ilduc, ilfattoquotidianoit, ilfrittomisto, ilgarbuglio, IlGiuristaImpertinente, ilmanagerdelloro, ilmioverome, IlnocheUniscePsy, ilpost_official,

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ilpotereenudo, ilrisvegliodellafenice, ilrovescio, ilrovoelarosa, iltimone, ilVeritiero, ilviandantecontrocorrente, imolaoggi, In_Telegram_Veritas, INCARTALAVERITA, infocollettivodifabbricagkn, infodefITALY, infoliberascelta, infonesh, InformatiTu, informazioniutili, infuriatiroma, IngannatiAlbertoMedici, inimicizie, insiderqitaly, insiemeliberiufficiale, inspirationsupremelove, intelligenceforthepeople, ioanima, IoLeggoBlondetAndFriends, IONONMIARRENDOGROUP, IONONPAGOIT, IppocrateOrg, iranislamico, irfanedizioni, Irina_Socolova, irishamon, ispionline, IsPipiusNoSiTocant, israelesenzafiltri, it_2020news, italia24hlive, italiaaustralia, italiabrics, italianpolitics, italiazforzaverita, ITALICANALE, italotrenoTelegram, IVDPandora, ivetasemetkova, jacopocoghe, jacopogiliberto, JosefSternInformazioniLibere, Kaganovic, katastrof_a_r, Katechonchannel, Khamenei_it, l60AHHBr42oyZmU0, L8_COMP, La_satira_di_Satyrus, labandadegliidraulici, labarriera_torino, Laborlab, lacasarossa, lacivettabianca, lacrewdeiribelli, lafionda, lallamantovani, laltrafacciadellimpero, lamiarussia, langiocola, Lanonaelica, lantidiplomatico, lanuovanormalita, lapietra_scartata_daicostruttori, LaScialuppa, LaSvegliaDelle8, lauraboldrini_official, LauraFerrara, lauramana1974, laverita_it, LaVeritaCiRendeLiberiAdvanced, Laveritacirendeliberiecifaincazz, laviadellospiritoABC, ldeconomiafinanza, ldgeopolitica, lealidelbrujo, lealternative, LeggiamoLeLeggi, lelephantnoir, LeonardoFaccoQuotidiano, LeTecnologieSicure, letteradamosca, li_berta, Libera_Coscenza_Over50_Canale, liberafratellanzaglobale, liberamenteservo, LiberaTuscia, liberaveritas, lindipendente, LionUdler, LKosmonautika, lo_soia, localteam, LombardiaRussiaGeN, lorna_toon, LoSquilloDiGilbertoTrombetta, LOTTARE_UNITI, lucacarabetta, LucaCaruso1977, LucaDofficial, Luccaconsapevole, LuceeTenebre, LudovicaIacovacci, luigibrugnarosindaco, luogocomune, luogocomune2, lurlo_michelangelosevergnini, LVOGruppo, MADRERUSSIA1, MagneticieVaccinati, manfredipotenti, marcellopamio, marcelloveneziani, marcobentivogliufficiale, MarCosent, MariannaMaior, massimoviglione, massoneriaecheteloicoafare, MatBrandi, matteodamico, MatteoDemicheliInformalTV, matteognotizie, matteogracis, matteoilfarmacistalibero, MaurizioMartucci, mauriziovezzosi, MesbetTV, metallipreziosi, mfmilanofinanza, MGM_ilmondosecondogianluemassi, michisanalysen, migliorcorsa, MiglioriPc, MIKAYOUTUBERS, MILANOpiazzaFONTANA, MinisteroSalute, misandria1, mittdolcino, ml5s4ydUcb, mondomultipolare, monicaelis, mortiimprovvise, MountainTraderMercati, movimento5stelleOfficial, mpastorelli, mr_myshkin, mrpool_it_analyses, multiversitas, muoversivenezia, musicaetvofficial, Nagualismo, napolimonitor, necrologiavaccini, nessuna_correlazione, nessunacorrelazioneofficial, nessunnesso, newliferadio_1776, Newsacademy_it, newsfastlivenow, nicolafranzoni, nicolafranzoni1970, nicolaililin, nicolaporroufficiale, nilovlasblog, NO41bis, NogeoingegneriaNews, nograndereset, NoGreenPassMilano1, non_si_molla_un_millimetro, nonsolodosttoevskij, nopalismart, nopauradayofficialpage, noprisoner, Notizie_Russia_Ucraina, novacciniogm, NOZTLITALIA, nvacs, nvacsaccessories, OasiSana, occhioallastoria, offerte_shock, offertenegozi, officina451pg, offidee, offtopic_lab, olgavpetukhova, ombreitalocinesi, operationmoksha, operazioneveritanews, OrdEvG, orgoniteitalia, osaitalia, Osiride1, OsservatorioGeoingegneria, ossrepressione, Ottolina_TV, OVALmedia_Italiano, paesebalocchi, PagellaPolitica, paolarminiofarmacista, PaoloBellavite, paolosensinisaggista, passaggioalboscoedizioni, passamontagna2023, patriasocialista, Patriotixlaliberazione, PCRec_Auktion, pdfvg_official, Pensa_Scrivi, pesospecifico, phastidionet, phiqwethepeople, pianocontromercato, PiccoleNoteTelegram, pierocammerinesi, pietro_Minute01, pillole_digitali, PippoCamminaDritto, pirladisaggezza, Pitagoriko, playmastermovie, podcast_marcello_pamio, ppInforma, primaveratlt, PrivacyPride, progettoaletheia, progettorazzia, proitalia_org, protocolliCDS, provincialePDpn, provitaefamiglia, PrT5FjFlBtdkMTQ8, pu05z, pubblesatira, pyongyanginternazionale, QC_Italia_TIMES, QCItalia_Archivio_Video, QlobalChangeItalia, quiradiolondratv, radio28tv, radioFogna, radioliberland, radiondadurto, RaffaellaRegoli, RaiPlay, ras2011,

rassegnastampabeffa, real_matrix_world, realityofwar, realscottritter, RedRonnieTv, referendumRipudiaLaGuerra, refnogreenpass, Regina_della_Pace, regioneliguriaofficial, renarusso, renatobrunetta, repubblica, resistenza_attiva, retekurdistan, ri_esistenza, RIE_ReteInformazioneEuropea, Riflette_Re, riotlibro, rivoluzione_internazionale, RobertoDemaio, robertonuzzocanale, roccocantautore, RojavaViveKollettivaJiyan, romascudetto, RossellaFidanza, rossobruni, RussiaAmica, russiaealtresciocchezze, russiaealtridisastri, russiaedintorni, russianaviation_AD, russiantourinternational, ruswarukraineit, sadefenza, sakeritalianotizie, salviamoilnostropresente, SalviniNews, santalexufficiale, saracunial, sarareginella, savinobalzano, sbardella_luca, ScienzaArteSalute, setedisapere0, shalomcer, siamolaroma, SIEROZER0, silvernervuti, socialtvnetwork, solid_odv, SOPRAILMURO, soulSilviaSimone, SovranistPatavinumGuy, SpandaSastra, SpazioLiberoChat, spesascontata, spianati360, Spreaditlab, StatisticalDataTelegram, studenticontrogreenpassnazionale, STUDENTXCONTROIL41BISMILANO, TamburoDelloSciamano, TARTARIAITALIACHANNEL, Tatiana_Italia_Russia, televideorai, TEnemy, terzaroma, terzomillennioanni20, tgcom24, tgLa7news, tgrraifvg, TheBlueDotMovieIT, theHawkTrader_Lengua, thesowerschannel, torellasandro, tradizione_restaurazione, transurfingitalia, truth_free, tutti_i_fatti, tuttoapp, ucrainaantifascistabologna, ugorossiecoing, uilscuolalombardia, ukr_leaks_italia, ultimagenerazione, ultimora, ultimora24, ultimora_network, ultimoralive, ultimoraofferte, ultimorapolitics, ultimorapolitics24, ultimorasondaggi, ultimouomo000, umanitaattiva, unaltropuntodivista, unanuovacivilta, unavocenelsilenzio, upgiordanobruno, urielcrua, uroborocava, V_V_PRIMEACTIONS, valdovaccaro, ValeMameli, vannifrajeseofficial, ventodellest2022, veritasetaequitas, veronicacireneo, verticale_blog, vigilidelfuoco_official, VirginiaCamerieri, Virusdellafede, visionetv, vn_rangeloni, VociDallaStrada, voltairenet_it, votalavita, VQBChannel, vvincvvv, vvvvvinc, WAQItaly, WarRealTime, WE_ARE_THE_NET, WeHaveADreamRR, weltanschauungitaliaofficial, wir_noi, wojakk0, WORLDIVERGENT, XRBologna, XRItaly, xrmilano, XRTorino, ZainzTv

- Polish language channels: agnieszkapiwar, akcjamobilizacja, anbydgoszcz, anlodz, anlublin, antisocialskinzine, antykapitalizm2, ANWBCH, anymoreideas, AutonomPL, barricade14, Bielsk_Podlaski, ciekawemapy, defendeuropee, Geopolitika_pl, GNNgoodnewsnow, grupaarete, horus543, IIIdroga, infodefPOLAND, infokju, intelslavapunjabi, jdrecords, kierunki, konfederacjaxkadencja, kopczyk, KorpusEkologiczny, KsiegaPrawdygrafiki, ksokolowska, ktoslive, kujpom1934, mazocontroilmondomoderno, memyzajebiste, MinisterstwoPrawdy1, nacjomemy, nacjonalistapl, NacjonalistycznaLubelszczyzna34, nacjonalistycznepulawy, nacjonalistyczny_szcz, NacjonalistycznyDolnySlask, nacjonalizmNOP, nacjopodkarpacie, NarodowaCzestochowa, narodowcy, ndp_pl, newsfactory_pl, Niklottg, NowySwit, NRWAV3, oboz1934, onrgornyslask, ONRmalopolska, ONRPomorze, portal3drogapl, radykalnychorzow, rafalzaorski2, rosyjskiwkrakowie, Rozbior_Rzeczpospolitej, silesianratscrew, SlavicNationPL, socjalnacjonalista, socjalnafala, STOP_cooperation, straightedgepolska, suwerenisci, sykulski, SzturmNR, TDWlkp, tomaszgryguc, TrzeciaDrogaMalopolska, TVP3_Sevastopol, ukr_leaks_pl, virtuewriting, vkolumna, VotumFM, wbwlkp, whiteboys_pl, WiadomosciCzasowOstatecznych, WNCPol, wolna_polska, wszechpolskamalopolska, zbrodnie_kryminal_afery, zjednoczeni_pl

- Spanish language channels: A3Noticias, abrelosojos2022, AccionConcienciarCanarias, AccionLPS, acdevenireuropeo, actualidadnoticiasmundial, adaragacom, adelanteVox, AfectadosPorLasVacunas, agenciaelvigia, AgenciasiriaSANA, AgendaPublica, AGUAIURIS, Aguerridos, ahilesvaALV, ahorainformacion, ahorapodemos, akashacomunidad, albatrops, AlbertoGarzon, AlejoMunante, AlertasDelFin, AlfredoGuachire, AlianaNievesRT, AlimentosYPoder, Almas_Despiertas, almasafectadasgt, almayadeenespanol, almuzaralibros, aLOdIogh2023gf, AlternativaLibertad, alternativarepublicana, Alviseperez, alyudur, amanecercelestial, amigosDisidentes, amosdelmundo, anaqtella,

AntibloqueoVen, anticapitalistasmov, antiprogrecom, AntonioMaestre, apuente1, arribalasbarriguitas, arteyfeminismo, asamblea_vivienda_tetuan, AsambleaCuba, AsambleaPueblosIspania, asociacionohka, atodapotencia, aytocartagenaes, bacalaoalpilpil, BalearesWWG1WGA, BastaYaDeOkupas, BeatrizTalegon, BerdaderaH, BiblioLaManiguaRevolucionPaRato, bitacorasoviet, blackgoo13, blancawhite, BlancoAzulRojo, BoomerUpp, buena_noticia, burbuja3301, bycpoornamidam, C_C_G_PARATODOS, calendariosatanico, calentamientoglobalasintomatico, CambioClimaticoInfoAlternativa, caminandoenelmundo, canal5informa, canal_vidamassana_eu, canalccoo, CanalDavidSotoRodriguez, canalEscanos, CanalIreneMontero, canaljoselesanchez, CanalLlinares, CanalRed_TV, CanalVientoSur, canariasahora, CanariasDespiertaUnida, capitalismoesbarbarie, Caput_Anguli88, CarlismoAndaluz, casarusa_madrides, CasaRusaLima, casigratis, CasosAislados, Catacumbasdelaverdad, catolicos_verdad, ccoomadrid, CDS_THE_GOLDEN_SOLUTION, centinela35, ChinaEnFocoNTD, cibercuba, cienciaycovid, CIENCIAYESPIRITUoficial, CirculosPodemosAhalDugu, CiudadanoDeDerecha, CiutadansCs, Clarincom, clasesdeingles101, claudiatome, CompatriotasUnidosOficial, comunidadidentitas, ComunidadMadrid, comuniontradicionalistacarlista, comusav, comusavmundial, Conciencia_Mundial, confiloprograma, ConfluenciaMF, conscienciaindividual, conspiracion, consumogob, contra_el_encierro, ConvocatoriasDescentralizadas, coolthelifestyle, counterpropaganda20, COVIDEOS_Esp, covidland_espanol, cripto_cueva, cristinamartinjimenezescritora, cristinavip, CRLibertadVida, crypto101_es, CsBarcelona, CsCiudadanos, CTCRMurcia, cuadrandolacaja, cubadebate, cubajoven, cuerpo_mente, culturadespierta, Curiosa_Senal, curiosidadesss, DamianGaleron, DatosCuriososNew, davidsantosvlog, DAVlDcu, defensayaviacion, delcyrodriguezv, DemocratasContraElRegimem, DepreEconomica, DesbloqueaLaNoticia, descifrandolaguerra, DesdeEiger, Desdelatlantico, Despertadordelamatrix, DespertandoALosDormidos, despiertaz, despuesdelatormenta, diablohm, Diario16Info, diario_red, diariodesevilla_es, diariodevallarta, diazcanelb, diegoenlalucha, difusionglobalcanal, DignidadParaTo2, DireccionCorrecta, Disidenteincontrolado, DMQCadiz, DoctorManhattanreborn, Dolar_kaput, Dr_Angel_Ruiz_Valdepe_as, dra_olaya_oficial, DrAlarcos, DraNataliaPrego, dravlens, DrDeBenito, DrWilfredoStokes, DulceRevolucionDifusion, DZurdaT, ecologistas, ecorepublicano, edicionesfides, editorialeas, Educa_B, eitb_noticias, ejercitoremanente, el5el, ElAdeptoIniciado, elaullido, ElAvisperoMulticanalDifusion, elazotedelnom, ElCayapo, elchicotriste, elCircovid, elconocimientoespoderoficial, ElContrafuerte, eldebatecom, eldiarioand, eldiarioes, ElDiestro, eldiestrotv, electomania, ElectoresContraLaAgenda2030, elentir, elespiadeltelon, elexpresodemedianoche, ElfascismoEsAlegria, elfeminismoactualnoesigualdad, elhijodelrayo, elinvestigador_org, EliteEuCo, ellocodelacorralachannel, elmundoes, elmurodelaverdad, elOJOen, elosoblindado, elpais, elpaisamerica, elpaisamericacolombia, elpaismexico, ElPalleter, elPartido, elpsoeazul, elreinodelreves1111, elsaltodiario, eltiempoentrenoticias, elzoomrt, EmbajadaRusaEs, embajadarusaven, embrusbolivia, embruschile, EmbRusCuba, EmbRusiaEnArg, embrusiamexico, EmbRusNic, EmbRusUruguay, encubiertaconversiondelgoim, enkarterrinparkeeolikorikez, EnLoDeYuri, enmadridactual, enplenaluz, enprimeraplana, entre_guerras, EpochTimesEs, ErnestoAlba, ErnestUrtasun, es_2020news, esCesarVidal, escribeycombate, EsDiestro, Espartanos300canaloficial, espiritutemplario, EstudioyAccion, eternocombate, EUAlacant, eunidacat, EuskadiPodemos, euskalnews, evidencia, Evidencias_Insolitas, exorcismes, explorandoinfo, ExponiendoLaElite, exteriorporlapaz, fabricacreativa, FactaESP, facua, FamiliasUnidas, fdisenso, fedelasjons, FeminismoFemNosotras, feminismoPodExt, fenrirloboalfa, FiestaPCE, findelostiempos2020, flippityflop_es, florentmarcellesi, France24_es, FrentedelEste, frutosdeoracion, fundaciondenaes, fusernews, FutboPlanet, gacetaiberosfera, GeneracionIA, gentsana, GeoEspLatam, GeoingenieriaGeopolitica, geoingenierieinfo, geopoliticaactual, Geopolitika_es, Girauters, glesenne,

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GomezValenciaFrancisco, GonzaloGY, GOYDESCONTROLADO_CANALRESPALDO, gpropagandactc, grafos, GregoriMarugan, GuaridaDelLobo, guerrasygeo, guerrerosestoicos, HAARPgeoingenieriaCHEMTRAILS, hablamose, hacernacion, hayqverlo, HazteOirorg, healthbest, helenavillarRT, HemerotecaFilm, Hercobolus, hermanosbarea, herQles, HispanTVcanal, HomoQuantum, httpsUXuD2lmDOHBvHrSs, HumanidadBajoAtaque, HumorNegrito, HumoryAlgoMas, iberiacruor, identitas_aesthetics, Ignacio_Pato, IgnacioGarrigaVaz, IgualdadGob, IHPSnuevosparadigmas, ines_sainz, Info_Guerra, infobae, infodefSPAIN, infoDignidad, infoPCA, infoPCEx, infoPCM, InfoRusia, InfoVacunas, ingenieriasocialarchivo, inkreados, InmaculadaFdez, InteresXPlandemia, irauntaldea, irenemontero5070, Irinamar_Z, isaserra1, IUAndalucia, iuaragon, IUBerlin, IUExterior, iumadrid, iunida, iusevilla, IustitiaEuropa, ivanedlm, JaimeDQVACanal, JavierOrtegaSmith, JavierVillacortaED, javiervillamor, JaviWan2030, JesusSantosAlc, JorgerPSUV, JosepPamiesOficial, jovenesiu, JovenesporEspana, juan_ggallardo, JucilDifusiones, JulioRazonaAbogado, JuventudContraElMundoModerno, juventudinfgob, kasnys, KATARISMO, khamenei_es, KlaTV_ES, KontraInfo, kuzmlive, la_sexta, LaBasePublico, lacafetera, ladrido, laenredadera, LaFalangeOficial, lagranmentira33, LaHora_delCAFE, lahoradelaprueba, lajirafanoticiera, LaManiguaCuba, LaManiguaRevolucionPaRato, laquintacolumna, LARECONQUISTA_ESP, LaRespuestaFinal, latablablogDatos, Latam24hrs, laUJCE, laureanobeni, Laverdadnosharalibre10, LaVillanaVk, lavozdelsur, LDeJesus_Reyes, legadodelabatalla, LEONARDOGONZALEZBAYONA, liberumasociscion, libreargentina, LibrosRarosyProhibidos, lineasinvisibles, lineasrojas, liusivaya, lmclimatica, Lo_que_no_te_cuentan, loboestepariocopy, LoQueNoTeCuentanLasTelevisiones, LosMeconios, losmisteriosdelaluz, Luces_Camara, luismariapardo, luzdetrento, macabeocontralaapostasia, MadridTodas, MAERusia, MAFIAMUNDIAL, malditobulo, maneskinofficial, manuela_bergerot, ManuPineda, MarceloDanielOteroCDS, MareaGranate, mariacorina_machado, MariaMarinCanal, marienbarrientoscds, MarioMartosHN, MARTINSANCHEZOFICIAL, Masar_Badil, MasMadridCiudad, MasMadridCM, MasRazonqUnSant, matria_militia, medicosporlaverdadESP, medicosporlaverdadmexico, MediterraneoDGT, mentealt, Mentes_Siniestrass, mesaredondaoficial, micasinocom, MickLAucheES, microscopia2030, miguelrix, MiguelUrban, milvagauto, MinisterioTrabajo, MiradasEncontradas, misionverdad, momoCanalAV, MonicaGarcia, monitoestepario, movimiento_asistencia_integral, muertes_repentinas, MujeresRadfem, Mundo_Desconocido_Oficial, MundoCarros, MundoEnCrisis, mundomultipolar2022, MundoNegocios, mundoobrero, mustangcomunicacion, MuyInteresanteOficial, mynestrillas, N3M3515_7w, nandd1, NauzetMorgadeOficial, NavarraConfidencial, navarraeldiarioes, NayibBukele, nemesisuy, neofeminismo, Nerdo_Gram, No_plandemia, NoAlNuevoOrdenMundial2030, NosObservan, noticias2030, noticiasbravas, NoticiasLibres, NotiDeportes, nowyahora, NTDes, nuestraamerica, nuevo_orden_mundial_canal, NuevoOrdenMundial_CANAL, nuevoparadigmainfotelegram, nurparatodos81, nyascoca, ofertas_top, offgridertv, oficialCubaNet, okdiarioOficial, OPALpress, ophiucu, OVALmedia_Espanol, OVNIsyUFOs, OVNIUFO, pachamamaflattelegram, PADRESPORLAVERDAD, PadresxlaVerdadE, pahvalleka, PalestinaHoy, PandemiaDigital, panoramica_libertad, paremosNewOrdenMundial, PatriciaGuaspCS, paxetbonu, PCESevilla, PeligroGuerra, PepeGosalbezPaya, periodistadigit, piaglobal, PLANDEMIA_MUNDIAL_COVID, plantasmedicinal, PodemosAlicanteOficial, Podemosclm, PodemosCMadrid, podemosexterior, PodemosGalicia, podemosinter, PodemosMadrid, PodemosRegionMurcia, PodemPV, poder_popular, poderesocultosdelser, podermigrante, policianacional, PoliciaSXXI, PolloFrito5G, PolloFrito5GOFICIAL, porlajusticia, PorLaVERDADSiempre, PortadoresDeLaVerdad, PremiumSpanish, Primicias_del_Cordero, prohibidoserfeliz, protegerse5G, ProtestArte, protocoloscds, publico_es, pugilatoNSHC, quepolitica, qvaendirecto, Radiaciones5G, rafabudo, rafaelgazomedico, rafapalreal,

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raulrodriguezonline, realidad_o_ficcion, Realidades_Paralelas, ReconquistaIberia, RedesPoliticaMedios, redjuridicacooperativa, REFLEXIONESDRSEVILLANO, regresoasibania, ReinaB3lla, Reirtehastadeti, ReportadorRojo, resurgente2020, ReVelionenlagranja, revista_mongolia, RevistaLaMarea, Revolucion_Matera, Revuelta_es, RicardoFerrisLeoncalles, RieteConmigo, Rita_Maestre, rociodemeer, RocioMonasterioVOX, Rodambrocio, RodrigoPoloSinCensura, RoiLopezRivas, rollo_chino, rosarioenferraz, RoscongressEsp, RosselloCM, rtaronja, RTfuturo, RTnoticias_unc3, rubnpulido, rusa_alena, rusiaencolombia, rusiaenperu, RusiaEspanaUkraina, russiabeyondes, saberprohibido, SalgamosDeLaUE, SALUDSINVENDAS, Salvemoseldinerofisico, samidoun, samuraideoccidente, sanidadgob, SantiagoAbascalConde, SBinfoNOM, scabelum_canaloficial, SenalesDelEspacio, SindicatoSolidaridad1, sirarego, sisebutodivisionesp, slavicscience, smolny7, soberaniayjusticiasocial, SOEPodemos, SolamenteRespira, Somhiseremfcb, SovietDeGetafe, Spain_Denuncia, SputnikMundo_uc, Sumar_Oficial, SumarGaliciaOficial, supercontagiadores, surf_noise_sp, surfing_the_kali_yuga, sysastigarraga, tartariah, tass_es, tavocr47, techladotech, TelegramTipsES, teleSUR_tv, telonews_es, tequierolibre, terraignota, TerraNovAZ, tertuliasliberales, testimonioscds, Tfeverdad, Tgn21, TheRedBirds, TheSpanishArmy, TheyLiveChanel, tiempocuba, tirachinass, Todoreli, ToniCantoHablamos, trikooba, trikooba2022, tudesvan, tuizquierdasvq, ucraniando, ugt_es, ukr_leaks_esp, UKR_token, ULTIMA_HORA, ultimahoracubanews, undiacomo, une80, UnidadNacionalEspanola, unionDisidente, UNRWA_es, vacunasymuertospy, vacunocidio, vacuzombie, vakulinchuk, ValenciaNews_es, vanguardiacolombia, venezuelanews21, Venganzav3, ventevenezuela, verdadesKMP, Verdadesofenden, verdesequo, versolibros, victorternovsky, vidactivamotivada, videoscobichosubtitulados, ViejosTerciosESP, VIOGEN, virus_chino, vitoquilestelegram, Viva_Cristo_Rey, ViviendaCarabanchel, voluntasoficial, VOX_Asturias, VOX_Barcelona, VOX_Granada, VOX_Malaga, vox_segovia, voxceuta, VoxCongreso, VoxDavidGarcia, VOXHuesca, VoxPontevedra, VOXRRSSMadridTelegram, VOXtelegram, voxterrassa, voxtoledo, wallstwolverine, WDI_Es, web3insider_es, welkometoreality, wofnon, XavoXreportando, xunta, YagoAlvarezBarba, YeisonGarcia, Yerma2030, yoestoydespertandoyud, yonojui, ytlaverdadnosharalibres

About ActEU

How can we conceptualize and empirically measure political trust and legitimacy beyond the usual survey question "How much trust do you have in the parliament?"? Does the multi-level nature of European representative democracies require an identical level of citizen support at the regional, national and EU levels? How does social polarization on key policy issues of our times – immigration, climate change, and gender inequality– challenge the political trust in, and legitimacy of, democratic political systems? And what can policymakers and civil society do to master these challenges? ActEU aims at finding answers to these questions pursuing two overarching goals: In phase 1, we map and investigate persistent problems of declining trust, legitimacy and representation in Europe with a particular attention to the polarization of societies and the EU's multi-level structures. Providing an innovative conceptual framework on political attitudes, behavior and representation across Europe, we establish an original empirical infrastructure based on an innovative combination of methods and newly collected quantitative and qualitative empirical data (focus groups, experimental surveys, web scraping). In phase 2, these results will flow directly into the creation of a toolbox of remedial actions to enhance political trust in and legitimacy of European representative democracies. In cooperation with a newly created Civil Society Network, Youth Democracy Labs across 13 European cities and in exchange with political cartoonists "Cartooning for democracy", we will develop context-sensitive solutions for all polity levels and some of the most polarizing policy areas, and craft tailor-made toolkits for both policymakers and civil society and the educational sector. Finally, we deploy a differentiated dissemination strategy to maximize ActEU's scientific, policy and societal impact in activating European citizens' trust and working towards a new era of representative democracy.

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